Dear Sir,

The American University Union in Europe takes pleasure in enclosing herewith an official communication from the Office National des Universités et Écoles françaises. The officers of the Union have come into personal touch with Monsieur Petit-Dutaillis, the Director of this Office, and with many of his colleagues and feel that the movement which is outlined in the enclosed communication is one of large significance, and that American colleges and universities wishing to add French professors to their staff cannot do better than to communicate with Monsieur Petit-Dutaillis.

As one of the purposes of the American University Union in Europe, which now represents about one hundred of our leading colleges and universities, is to further co-operation between the French and American Universities, the Union takes special pleasure in transmitting this communication. Personally I should be most happy to aid in any way, if I can help your institution in connection with any communications which you wish to address to Monsieur Petit-Dutaillis.

Faithfully yours,

(signed) George H. Nettleton.
The American University Union in Europe cares

The American University Union in Europe, in accordance with its regulations and the directives of the office of the Union, hereby announces the following:

1. The Union will continue to support educational and cultural activities in Europe, including conferences, seminars, and workshops.
2. The Union will also promote the exchange of students and faculty between American universities and European institutions.
3. The Union will provide funding for research projects and publications in the field of American studies.
4. The Union will continue to support the American studies program at the European University Institute in Florence.

If you have any questions or concerns, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

American University Union in Europe
PARIS, February, 15, 1918.

96, Boulevard Raspail.

Dear Sir,

I beg to inform you that a Committee, whose object is the placing of French professors in the universities, colleges and high schools of the United States, has recently been formed in Paris. It seemed that in the interest of intellectual relations, which we desire so much to see extended between our countries, it was necessary to study at close range this important question.

At the first meeting of the Committee, which was held January 8, at the "Office des Universités", there were present: Mr. WATSON, Rector of the American Church in Paris; Mr. James H. WOODS, exchange-professor of Harvard University at the University of Paris; M. HOVELAQUE, General Inspector of Public Instruction, who recently accompanied Marechal JOFFRE on his visit to America; Messrs. CAULLERY, GEOUFFRE de LAPRADELLE, LANSON, LEGOUSIS, LICHENBERGER, Professors at the University of Paris; and myself.

The American and French members of the Committee...
Dear [Name],

I am writing to inform you that a committee, whose purpose is to plan the presence of the United States' colleges and high schools at the United Nations, has requested that I convey your request for an interview with the United Nations. It is my understanding that you are interested in the exchange of secondary and committee, if necessary, to consult with the usual agenda of the committee.


I am happy to report that the committee and myself.

The American and French members of the committee
January 30, 1910, to encourage the academic and intellectual

remarked with regret that there was no systematic organiza-
tion for the judicious placing of French professors. In the
first place, the requests from America often arrive too late,
for instance in the month of July, which renders difficult
the necessary exchange of correspondance. In the second place,
they are sent to individual Frenchmen of distinction, who do
not always know candidates ready to leave, whereas the let-
ters should be sent to the "Office National des Universités
et Ecoles Françaises" which has been instituted partly to
solve the question of placing professors abroad.

As Director of the "Office des Universités", I can
inform you that I have, at the present time, about thirty
candidates for the United States, and that I very seldom
receive demands directly from America, although I have asked
my friends there to advertise the Office, and have sent out
a great number of copies of the book which the Office has
published on the French universities and schools.

In accordance with the Committee's wish, I beg to call
your attention to the services which the Office can render
to you in reference to your relations with France. I think
it necessary to give you some information as to the "Office
des Universités".

The Association, called the National Office of the
French universities and schools was founded at Paris,
In accordance with the Committee's request, I am pleased to report the progress of the Office of the Associate Dean for幽默 and the steps taken to implement the recommendations made in the previous report.

The Office has continued to work closely with the Committee to ensure that the goals outlined in the report are being met. We have made significant progress in improving the communication and collaboration within the College. The Office has also been involved in the development of new programs and initiatives to support the academic and professional development of students.

I would like to take this opportunity to acknowledge the hard work and dedication of the staff and faculty who have contributed to the success of the Office. Their efforts have been instrumental in creating a positive and supportive environment for all members of the College community.

In conclusion, I believe that the Office of the Associate Dean for幽默 is well-positioned to continue to make a positive impact on the College. I look forward to working closely with the Committee to ensure that our efforts continue to meet the needs of our students and faculty.

Yours sincerely,

[Signature]

[Name]

Associate Dean for幽默
January 20, 1910, to encourage the academic and intellectual relations between France and other countries.

All the Chancellors of the French universities belong to the Board of Trustees. Here are the names of the members of the Council elected by the General Assembly:

**Chairman:**

M. Paul DESCHANEL, of the "Académie Francaise," President of the Chamber of Deputies.

**Vice-Chairmen:**

M. Paul APPELL, member of the Institut, Dean of the Faculty of Sciences of the University of Paris;

M. Georges LYON, Chancellor of the University of Lille.

**Members:**

M. AULARD, Professor of History at the University of Paris;

Doctor BARNICH,

M. BAYET, Honorary Director at the Ministry of Public Instruction;

M. Victor BERNARD, Professor at the "Ecole des Hautes-Études";

Doctor BLONDEL,

M. BONNAT, Director of the "Ecole Nationale des Beaux-Arts";

M. Paul BOYER, Administrator of the "Ecole des Langues Orientales vivantes";

M. COVILLES, Director of Higher Education;

M. DAUSSET, Municipal Counsellor of Paris;

M. G. DEPRET, Manufacturer at Jeumont (Nord);

M. DORIZON, Banker at Paris;

M. Paul DOUMER, Senator, retired Minister;
M. ÉYROLLES, Director of the "École spéciale des Travaux Publics";

M. Maurice FAURE, Senator, retired Minister;

M. FILLOT, Merchant at Paris;

M. GABELLE, Director of the "Conservatoire national des Arts et Métiers";

M. Jules GAUTIER, Counsellor of State, Chairman of the "Alliance française";

M. GOUT, Assistant-Director at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs;

M. GRUNEBAUM-BALLIN, Chairman of the Advisors of the "Préfecture de la Seine";

M. HONNORAT, Deputy;

M. HOVELAQUE, General Inspector of Public Instruction,

M. Paul JANET, Director of the "École supérieure d'Électricité";

M. Albert KAHN;

M. KLEINE, Director of the "École Nationale des Ponts-et-Chaussées";

M. LAPIE, Director of Elementary Instruction;

M. Georges LEYGUES, Minister of the Navy;

M. LUCHAIRE, Professor at the University of Grenoble, Director of the Institute of Florence;

General MESSIMY, retired Minister of War;

M. Edmond PERRIER, Member of the Institute, Director of the Museum;

M. Casimir PETIT, Banker at Paris;

M. REBEILLARD, Municipal Counsellor of Paris;

Doctor ROUX, Member of the Institute, Director of the "Institut Pasteur";
M. Théodore Steeg, Senator, retired Minister;

M. Petit-Dutaillis, Honorary Chancellor of the University of Grenoble; General Inspector of Public Instruction; Director of the Office.

The Office is situated at Paris, 96 Boulevard Raspail. It consists of the bureaux, an information-office as to French Universities and Schools, a library, now being formed, to supply to professors the means of information on the civilization, morals, and institutions of pedagogy of different nations; and a meeting-room for the committees on international relations, where university receptions are also held.

The "Office des Universités" is a bureau of information, a bureau of study, a bureau of organization.

A. - The Office proposes to become, as much as possible, a center of detailed information as to university relations maintained between France and other countries. It already possesses important Archives, composed of brochures, annual reports, newspaper articles, administrative documents, Reports submitted by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Ministry of Public Instruction, letters received from abroad, etc....

The Director of the Office is in constant correspondence with the Chancellors of French Universities, the Directors of French Institutes abroad, the French professors detached to teach in foreign countries. He is trying to keep the different French universities from becoming isolated in the work of expansion, which each one has undertaken; and he is giving them
The Office is established in response to prevailing need.

Its concern is the pursuit of information policy and its formulation, promotion and protection. It
supplies information of the Ministry and the Department of Public

affairs, and conducts surveys on information policy and its formulation.

The Office serves as a center of information and as a forum for

discussion, bringing together relevant representatives, officials, and

experts from various fields. It aims to promote information sharing,

facilitating the flow of ideas and knowledge.

The Director of the Office is in close contact with the Director of the Ministry, the Director of

the Information Committee, and other relevant authorities to

promote information exchange and ensure consistency in the effort to

serve the Ministry.

The Ministry will continue to expand its activities and efforts in the

field of information, with the aim of keeping abreast of the different

aspects and to keep the different departments informed of the

latest developments.
detailed information, in order to introduce coordinated methods in a work which could easily become disorderly and incoherent.

The Office answers individual questions for information, which come from foreign countries. It published in 1914 a booklet of information as to French Universities and Colleges.

B. - The Office is a bureau of study. The Director furnishes advice and collaboration to the Ministries which are interested in the work of scientific and intellectual expansion. He contributed to the carrying out of measures taken, during these last years, by the Government, to facilitate the career of French professors abroad and the access of foreign students to French degrees.

C. - The Office is a bureau of organization. One of the principal occupations of the Director is to look after the exchange of professors, of university students, of college men, between France and foreign countries, and to put into communication the foreign institutions and the French university men who propose to fill the posts of permanent professors, or lecturers, or to go abroad to make scientific or literary conferences. He makes out and keeps up to date a list of candidates for teaching abroad, and obtains information about them. The Office realizes that American institutions do not merely wish French professors who can teach the language in a competent way, but men of culture, who can interpret the spirit and ideals of France to their students.
The Office of Research is organized to take full advantage of the research capabilities and potential of the University. A Director is appointed to coordinate the activities of the Office.

The Director is responsible for the coordination of research activities and the provision of information and assistance to faculty and staff.

The Office of Research operates in close cooperation with the Research and Development Office, to promote the exchange of information and to improve the communication between the two institutions.

The Office of Research is responsible for the development of new research projects and the coordination of existing projects.

The Office of Research is also responsible for the preparation of research proposals and the dissemination of information on research activities.

In addition, the Office of Research provides support for the administration of research projects, including the establishment of budgets and the monitoring of project progress.

The Office of Research plays a key role in the advancement of research and scholarship at the University.
This short statement will doubtless be sufficient to show you the nature of the services which the Office can render to you, particularly if you desire to find a French professor for the institution you direct.

Should there be, therefore, in your university or college, a vacant post for a French professor, I beg that you inform me of it immediately, giving me exact information on the nature of the post, the number of hours of work, the pecuniary and other advantages which it offers, and the chances of advancement, the travelling-expenses, the duration of holidays, etc., and, on the other hand, on the ability demanded of the candidates (men or women), the age above which the candidates have no chance to be accepted, and the time at which they should leave.

Without being quite certain of the fact, owing to the difficulties caused by the war and the reduced number of candidates, I think, however, that there is every probability of my giving you satisfaction.

I take this occasion to beg of you to send me, in view of the formation of my library of pedagogy, the annual reports, books and pamphlets concerning the plans and purposes of your institution.

I am quite ready, on my part, to send you, if you do not already possess it, the book published by my Office,
The report attached will summarize the new information regarding the service of the village police. I hope you can provide information on any particular areas where you believe the police service can be improved. I have made a request to find a progress report on the information you receive.

Encourage these efforts and share your experience. In your memorandum to college and account office, let's preserve the tradition of giving the general information on the nature of the peace and the number of persons of the police force.

Some recent activities such as the traveling of the police, etc., and on the other hand, on the public demand at the commission (men or women), the police force must perform such activities.

Without putting aside critical notes of this letter, come to the willfulness and the number of candidates I think it would be important to each position.

I hope this occasion to get to know your sense of view on the formation of my project of department, the annual report, police and police force concern, the plan and expense of department.

I am quite ready on my part to help you. I have got your information.
entitled "Les Universités et Ecoles françaises".

Very truly yours,

DIRECTOR of the OFFICE,

[Signature]

General Inspector of Public Instruction,
Honorary Chancellor of the University of Grenoble.
To the Director of the Office:

Very truly yours,

[Signature]

[Title]

[Name]

[University of California]

[City, State]
My dear Mr. President:

On the 24th of February a great meeting is to be held in the grand amphitheatre at the Sorbonne in honor of the American students who have gone to France to fight for the great cause ("se battre pour la grande cause"). It is suggested that the students in all the universities and colleges included in the American University Union in Europe join in a message to be sent to those who are to gather in Paris for this celebration. If you approve, will you kindly send me a wire addressed to Roger Pierce, Secretary of the American University Union in Europe, Harvard College, Cambridge, Mass. so that it will reach me before February 22d in order that the message may be sent to France on that day. Will you kindly state the name of the college or university to be included in the message to France.

Yours very truly,

President H.P. Judson

University of Chicago

Roger Pierce

Secretary
BOARD OF TRUSTEES

[Board members' names and affiliations]

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE IN PARIS

[Names of committee members]

ADVISORY COUNCIL IN PARIS

[Names of council members]

American University Union in Europe, N.Y.C.

[Address]

Cambridge, Mass., February 16, 1915

Mr. Geo. W. President:

On the 30th of December a great meeting

is to be held at the Grange suprme in the Environs

in honor of the American students who have gone to France

for the great cause "the battle don't be fought, it be won in France"

It is suggested that the students in all the universities and

colleges throughout the United States send to the American University Union in France

your message to be sent to those who are to receive it

I regret the inconvenience. If you approve, will you kindly

send me a wire addressed to Roger Plowes, Secretary of the

American University Union in Europe, Harvard College, Cambridge,

Mass., so that I will receive me before reply. SS in order.

Kindly state the name of the college or university to be

instructed in the message to be sent.

Yours, very truly,

[Signature]

Secretary

[University of Chicago]
Cambridge, Mass., February 21, 1918.

My dear Mr President:

Information has just been received by cable that the meeting at the Sorbonne set for February 24th has been postponed until "late spring," The message from the institutions belonging to the American University Union in Europe can therefore be sent by mail instead of by cable. The message to be sent was written by Dr Finley of the University of the State of New York, and is as follows:

"We, students in American Colleges and Universities, East and West, North and South, send our affectionate greetings to our brothers in the land of Lafayette, and to the sons of France, now also our brothers. Our hearts have enlisted with yours in the high cause of liberty and justice as Lafayette's enlisted with ours. We are united here in love for France which is dearer because her soil has become our battle-field. The great assembly in the Sorbonne is but a symbol of the intellectual alliance which is to hold France and America together perpetually."

Unless hearing from you to the contrary, I shall assume, pursuant to your recent telegram that you desire to have your name subscribed to the greeting.

Yours very truly,

[Signature]

President H. P. Judson,
University of Chicago,
Chicago, Ill.
Chicago, March 6, 1918

Dear Sir:

President Judson is in receipt of your letter of February 21. Of course he approves the message sent, and he is glad to have had his signature attached to it.

Yours very truly,

Private Secretary

Mr. Roger Pierce
American University Union in Europe
Harvard University
Cambridge, Massachusetts
Dear Mr. Johnson,

I am writing to express my concern regarding the recent decision of our university to cut the budget for the music department. As a member of the music faculty, I believe this is a short-sighted move that will have long-term negative consequences for the institution.

The music department is a vital component of our university's cultural and academic life. It attracts students from all over the country and contributes significantly to the university's reputation. Furthermore, the music department provides valuable educational opportunities for students interested in pursuing careers in the arts.

I urge you to reconsider this decision and ensure that the music department is adequately funded. I am confident that with proper support, the music department can continue to thrive and contribute to the success of our university.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

Professor, Music Department
Dear Sir:

There is enclosed herewith an account of the activities in France of the American University Union in Europe since the opening of its Paris headquarters. This condenses various detailed reports rendered to the Board of Trustees from time to time and the general report to the Trustees covering the first quarter-year of the Union.

Now that the Paris Headquarters of the Union have been satisfactorily established immediate steps are to be taken to develop the London Branch of the Union. This at present consists of a registration bureau, with reading and writing rooms, in the offices of the Farmers' Loan and Trust Company, 16 Pall Mall East, S. W. 1. Professor J. W. Cunliffe of Columbia, who has recently arrived in Paris as one of the general staff secretaries, appointed by the Board of Trustees, has been appointed Director of the London Branch. The Director and the Assistant Director of the Union and Professor Cunliffe are proceeding immediately to London to study the situation and to make definite arrangements to enlarge the scope of the work in England. Oxford and Cambridge Universities have already appointed committees of hospitality to welcome American University Union men in war service who may wish to visit the English University. Plans are also being made for a Bureau of Registration at Rome.

The enlargement of the general staff of the Union will make it possible hereafter to render to the presidents of the different universities and colleges that have joined the American University Union in Europe, general reports from time to time as to its progress, and special reports as to individual registrations at the Union of alumni and students of the different colleges. The Executive Committee at Paris will welcome at any time suggestions from the various colleges and will endeavor to serve their interests to the best of its ability.

With appreciation of the generous support accorded to the Union by so large and representative a group of American institutions of learning, I am,

Faithfully yours,

(Signed) George H. Nettleton,

FOR THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY UNION IN EUROPE.
PARIS, FRANCE: 10 JUNE 1941

Dear Mr. Secretary,

In response to the urgent need expressed by Mr. Secretary, we have prepared a draft memorandum outlining the current situation in Europe. As you know, the situation is rapidly deteriorating, and immediate action is required.

We propose the following measures:

1. Immediate evacuation of all American citizens from the countries in danger.
2. Establishment of a committee to coordinate the efforts of all American organizations in Europe.
3. Assistance to refugees and dissidents, including the provision of food, clothing, and shelter.
4. Coordination of efforts with the Allied forces to ensure the safety of American interests.
5. Immediate notification of the State Department of any developments.

We urge your prompt attention to these matters. The situation is pressing, and delays cannot be tolerated.

Sincerely yours,

[Signature]

[Name]
THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY UNION
IN EUROPE

OPENING OF PARIS HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNION

On Saturday, October 20, 1917 the American University Union in Europe opened as its Paris Headquarters the Royal Palace Hotel, 8, Rue de Richelieu. No formal ceremonies were held, but that evening there was an informal dinner of the Executive Committee and of the Paris Advisory Council of the Union. This Council consists of twenty four resident graduates representing nine different American universities and colleges. The American Ambassador, Mr. Sharp, who is an honorary patron of the Union, was prevented by illness from attending the opening dinner but sent a specially cordial message including the following paragraph:—

"Let me assure you that I wish the splendid work which you are today inaugurating may succeed to the fullest possible extent, for its purpose is in every way most commendable. I am certain that the high personnel of the men who are associated with this enterprise will insure its unqualified success."

General Pershing, who is likewise an honorary patron of the Union, was represented by General Allair, at that time Provost Marshal of the American Expeditionary Forces in Paris.

On the opening day visitors were registered from thirty different American Universities and colleges and on the opening night over half of the rooms in the hotel were occupied. On the tenth night every room was filled.

CONTRACT WITH THE ROYAL PALACE HOTEL

The contract made by the Executive Committee with the Royal Palace Hotel secured for the Union the exclusive use of the hotel on the basis of a guarantee of two-thirds of the room-rentals, the charge for each room being fixed by the contract on a scale of prices representing considerable concessions from those previously charged by the hotel. This guarantee has been so largely exceeded that no payments under it to the hotel management have been necessary. Since the tenth night the hotel has been continuously filled practically to capacity. It has proved possible to add on the sixth floor seven small bedrooms, renting at five francs a day each. These have been constantly occupied and have increased considerably the surplus of room-rentals above the required guarantee. Provision has been made in adjacent hotels to accommodate the overflow of guests from time to time. The removal of some of the important U.S. services from Paris during the month of January, coupled with the problems of heating, made it seem unwise to the Executive Committee to attempts, at least during the winter, any definite expansion of the Union beyond its present quarters. The present restrictions as to the granting of Paris leaves to officers and men in service have also made it seem unwise to commit the Union to further financial responsibilities. In general, however, the Union has proved reasonably adequate to demands upon it and its popularity shows no signs of abating.
In this popularity its central location is unquestionably a strong factor. Situated at the end of the Rue de Richelieu, where the street opens into the Place du Théâtre Français, the Union faces immediately the square and the theater itself. The main entrance is on the Rue de Richelieu but the building faces on three streets and is so constructed that every bedroom is an outside room. Built but a few years before the war, it is thoroughly modern, plentifully supplied with private baths, and has running water in every room. The restaurant is operated by the hotel, without guarantee from the Union, but the Union regulates the tariff of prices. Until February 1 the charges for déjeuner and for dinner were respectively 4.50 francs and 5.50 francs. Since February 1, owing to the increased cost of food and service, the prices have been raised to 5 and 6 francs respectively. The charges are moderate and considerably lower than in most hotels of similar excellence.

In the solution of the difficult question of heating, the sympathetic attitude of the Paris municipal authorities has been of definite assistance. No tips are permitted, but in lieu thereof ten percent is added to all bills during the first week and seven percent thereafter. This innovation has proved popular and helps to differentiate the Union from an ordinary hotel.

**INTERNAL ORGANIZATION**

In order to systematize the work of the Union the following committees have been constituted, each of which has as its chairman a member of the Executive Committee.

a) **Entertainment Committee** - Chairman, Mr. Hyde.
This Committee has arranged in conjunction with the House Committee various large club dinners, notably at Thanksgiving, Christmas and New Year's; a formal reception for French officials and professors of educational and university circles; a series of Saturday afternoon teas open to ladies and conducted by them; a series of admirable concerts, usually given on Sunday evenings; and various other social gatherings and entertainments.

b) **Library and Art Committee** - Chairman, Professor van Dyke.
This Committee has already secured a noteworthy and representative collection of French and English books. It has received, especially through M. Firmin Roz of the Ministère des Affaires Etrangères and through M. Petit Dutuitlis, Director of the Office National des Universités et Écoles Françaises, an admirably chosen set of the standard French classics, as a Christmas present to the Union, and other important French works. M. Camille Flammarion has given a valuable autographed set of his works and many individual volumes have been presented by different French writers of distinction. The Yale University Press has presented a collection of some fifty of its important publications in various fields and other gifts of English books have been received from societies and residents of Paris. On the first floor, a large bedroom has been
converted into an excellent quiet reading and writing room with an open fire. Here are kept the illustrated magazines and papers, of which the Union receives a large number, while the newspapers, which include many of the most representatives American journals from all parts of the United States, are kept on file in racks in the lounge on the ground floor.

c) French Affairs - Chairman, Professor Vibbert.
   This Committee has taken charge of the important question of French lessons and has successfully arranged many individual lessons and some courses and exchange lessons in French and English conducted both at the Union and elsewhere. It maintains also a list of pensions for the benefit of those who wish to live in French families and it has been active in cooperating with the French Committee on Receptions Parisiennes discussed later in this report. Its work has been especially valuable in cementing the Franco-American relations which the American University Union has largely helped to foster.

d) Committee on Publicity - Chairman, Mr. Crenshaw
   This Committee, recently appointed, has already systematized the work of publicity as to notices of concerts, lectures, and other entertainments at the Union. It has also arranged for suitable notices of the Union in the official paper, the "Stars and Stripes", whose publication has just been commenced at General Pershing's suggestion as an official newspaper for the American forces abroad.

e) House Committee - Chairman, Mr. Lansinuth.
   The Chairman of this Committee, has had charge of the general conduct of the business and office organization of the Union and has cooperated with all the Committees in carrying out within the Union their several arrangements. He has installed a small shop or "canteen" in the lobby on the ground floor. This carries cigarettes, tobacco, candy, chocolate, toilet articles, writing-paper, flashlights, and other articles in demand. The investment is small, the turn-over rapid, and the shop is self-supporting. Its daily business amounts to between 200 and 300 francs. Provision has been made for a purchasing agent who handles the numerous commissions for purchases received both in person and by mail. In general a 10% charge is made above the cost of such purchases, and arrangement which should ultimately make this department self-supporting and which adds greatly to the facilities of the Union.

Two general staff secretaries, Professor Alderfer of Oberlin College, and Mr. W.W. Irwin of the University of Pennsylvania, have recently been added to the general staff. Professor Alderfer is especially charged with the work of registration and correspondence with colleges not specifically represented by their own representatives in Paris. Mr. Irwin assists in the work of the Union on the business side. A third general staff secretary, Professor Gunliffe of Columbia who has just arrived, will take charge of the London Branch of the Union.
EXTERNAL DEVELOPMENTS.

Important as have been the internal developments of the work of the Union at its Paris headquarters, even broader significance perhaps attaches to the relations already established by the Union with the social, and especially with the educational, interests of France. The success of the Union has attracted widespread attention from French officials, learned societies, and individuals of prominence. The Union has become a recognized center where have converged lines of educational and intellectual influence in France. Of these it is possible to note only the most significant.

a) Rapprochement Universitaire.

The Union has from the outset attracted special favor from the Rapprochement Universitaire, a recently organized club of University professors and men of similar intellectual interests in Paris. The various members of the staff have been invited to meetings of the Rapprochement and that of February 26 was especially set aside for a reception in honor of the officers of the American University Union. Mr. Stokes responded in French to the greetings formally extended by M. Larraude, Dean of the Faculty of Law of the University of Paris, and President of the Rapprochement Universitaire. Tentative plans for a much more important public function in commemoration of the entrance of American college men into the war have been drawn up, but no announcement for publication can as yet be made.

b) Educational projects.

As the outgrowth of informal conferences with officers of the American University Union, responsible French educational authorities have formulated plans for putting at the disposal of the American military authorities the educational resources of France. These projects are under consideration by the American military authorities and the American Y.M.C.A. A discussion of their details would be premature, but it is reasonable to hope that some developments of large educational significance may ultimately be attained and that the Union may prove an important factor in the solution of questions affecting not merely the instruction of American troops in French but the increasingly sympathetic intellectual relations between France and America.

c) French hospitality.

On the social side of its life the Union has received recognition hardly less marked than that accorded to it on the educational side. From numerous individual offers of hospitality on the part of French people toward Americans in service, and especially toward American college men, as represented at the University Union, there has been developed something approaching an effective coordination of effort. The Comité des French Homes whose honorary President is Madame la Maréchale Joffre and whose active leader is Madame de Billy, wife of one of the prominent members of the Tardieu Commission, has been in frequent consultation with the officers of the Union as to plans of hospitality toward Americans in the service. It is concerned largely with the entertainment of men stationed at various camps and especially of men on leave. At various places in the provinces, such as Pau and
Grenoble, committees have already been organized and others are
being rapidly formed elsewhere throughout France. On account of
the magnitude of the question of "Permissions" for the American
Army, the Union felt it would be unable to act as the clear-
ing-house for the entire work of the Committee, but the Executive
Committee of the Union is aiding in every way the French Committee
in its generous plans for hospitality toward our men in service.
One section of this work has been organized under the title "Recep-
tions Parisiennes" in conduct of Madame Borel. This has arranged
numerous musicales, teas, receptions, and other social gatherings,
at which the University Union has been largely represented. Pro-
fessor Vihert has been chiefly responsible for extending personal
invitations to various college men resident at the Union and for
insuring their participation in the various functions arranged in
their honor. It is impossible to do more than to summarize these
numerous manifestations of hospitality shown by the French towards
Americans in service and in particular towards our guests at the
Union. But the Union has rapidly become an important center for the
development of social relations between French and Americans. To a
very unusual extent French homes and households have welcomed our
college men, and the traditional reserve of the French foyer has
yielded to a generous and open hospitality which is everywhere a
subject of comment.

d) Paris Advisory Council
In the developments of the work of the Union, particularly
in its practical relations with the community of which it is now
a part, the support and advice of the Paris Advisory Council has
been of distinct benefit. At its meeting in January the Council
decided to raise from its members and from other college men
resident in Paris voluntary subscription to the Entertainment Fund.
Already the sum of 1,700 francs has been turned over to the
Executive Committee with promise of additional subscriptions. This
will greatly aid a most important side of the work of the Union,
and is doubly welcome as new proof of the cordial interest in all
the affairs of the Union shown by college men resident in Paris.
The Paris Advisory Council has undertaken the preparation of report
on various questions: on excursions in the neighborhood of Paris
on facilities for golf, tennis, and swimming, on the legal formal-
ities attendant on civilian burials in France, and on other matters
on which the Executive Committee deemed it advisable to have informa-
tion accessible. Various members of the Advisory Council have
materially assisted Mr. Lansingham in his business arrangements, and
others by service on the Entertainment Committee and in similiar
ways, have aided different Union activities. There has been from
the outset entire harmony between the Paris Advisory Council and
the Executive Committee and an ever-increasing spirit of cooper-
ation and mutual helpfulness.

The report of the Executive Committee to the Trustees under
date of January 31, 1918 concludes as follows:
"So rapid has been the expansion of the Union and so manifold have become its interests, that even this lengthy report covering the first quarter - year of its history omits many points worthy of note. To a large extent for example, it neglects the constant and vitally important personal services rendered by the officers and staff of the Union and of the college bureaus to the college men who frequent the Union. These services include advice as to the branches of military service, recommendations for commissions, financial aid in deserving cases, communication with families and friends of men in service, assistance to the sick, and in short, all forms of personal service, assistance, and hospitality. These matters are perhaps so obvious that they need not be enumerated. But the increasingly important position of the Union in the social and educational life of the community has in no wise been permitted to overshadow its primary present aim: -" to meet the needs of American University and college men and their friends who are in Europe for military or other service in the cause of the Allies."

"In conclusion, it should be said that the work of the Union has been constantly conducted in entire harmony with that of the American Red Cross and Y.M.C.A. Many members of both of these organizations have been residents at the Union. Some evidences of the interplay and cooperation between them and the Union have already been incidentally suggested in this report. In addition, various members of the Executive Committee of the Union have given addresses and readings in Y.M.C.A. camps, and Mr. Stokes has arranged to take a somewhat extended tour on behalf of the Y.M.C.A. Invitations to entertainments have been exchanged between the Officers' Hotel conducted by the Y.M.C.A. and the Union, and the services of some of the Y.M.C.A. entertainment staff have been offered to the Union. The Red Cross, through arrangements made by the Chairman of the Board of Trustees at home is expected to aid materially in the shipment of supplies, and Major Murphy, Major Perkins, Major Lambert and others of the Red Cross staff have been cordial in their encouragement of the work of the Union. In fact, it may fairly be said that next to the Red Cross and the Y.M.C.A. - the magnitude of whose work happily forbids comparison the American University Union is already recognized as the broadest in scope and influence, of the various American war relief organizations and as the most available center for the discussion of Franco-American educational interests.

"The Executive Committee present to the Board of Trustees for its approval this report of the first quarter year of the active life of The Union, at its Paris headquarters, with satisfaction not so much in past accomplishments as in the prospects of larger usefulness now distinctly opening before the Union. It has not dwelt on various shortcomings in the work apparent to none more clearly than to its own members. Some of these failings have been due to unavoidable war conditions, some to the rapidity of development which outgrew the resources of a limited staff of workers, but we believe that, in considerable measure, the faith of the Board of Trustees has been
justified by the works of the Union, and that the generous financial
outlay made possible by the efforts of the Trustees has yielded
distinct results. Of these, not the least perhaps, has been the
Union in reality as well as in name of so many American colleges and
and college men, once perhaps divergent in interests, but recognizing
now one faith, one hope, one common loyalty."
In France, May 1, 1918.

Mr. Robertson, University of Chicago.

My dear Mr. Robertson:—Although I have been away from the university for the greater part of a year, 4000 miles away in fact; still I can't escape from its sheltering arms, and the service it renders. Even in France is so valuable that I feel impelled to voice my appreciation. The University Union in Paris which it sustains is a veritable haven of refuge to us. And there is no service which its accommodating personnel seem unable to perform for us. The appreciates there the chance to get better—an article one can't get even at Ciro's or Maxim's, and the lounging rooms are like that famous bridge where one meets everybody at some time or other. I was recently the scene of an encounter with Dr. Harvey, Lt. in Infantry, another Chicago man whom I recently encountered as Leonard Rock, 2Lt. in Signal Corps.

I had some difficulty in persuading them that I was fit for this life, for this life is telling so on my health— I am becoming a regular Samson...
I am getting so I have a profound pity
for the horse, for as I jump into the saddle
he gives a grunt, indicative each day of
greater strain. I think that out of humane
motives I'll ask to be assigned to a motorized
battery, where I'll have a many-horse-powered
motor commensurate with my increasing
might.

I noticed in the January number of
the W.P.C. magazine that I was credited to
infantry. The matter is not important, but
I call your attention to the correct dope
so that whatever record you have may be
correct. I have nothing against the infantry,
but when one is in Field Artillery, the highest
branch of the service, one naturally feels
somewhat demeaned by being credited to
another.

This artillery game is most fascinating,
and the artillery tricks we are learning
from the French amount almost to wizardry.
Some of the activities in which I have been
engaged (which it is proper to mention) are
hurdling on some of these blooded French cavalry
horses, drawing maps and surveying for
gun emplacements, bicycling on these wonderful French roads, studying tractors, and above all, making friends of the renowned 75 and 155. If I had time I might ramble on indefinitely about my days which are filled with interesting experiences — about the garden-spots of France I have visited, the speed with which I can now string the French words together, even embellishing them with their proper but troublesome liaison; how I have learned to eat horse flesh with relish; of my encounters with Belgian refugees and German prisoners, etc. But I must close, assuring you again of my gratitude for the way the University is serving us in France.

Sincerely, Harry Skilton

From
Lt. H. Skilton, 7-A. U.S. R.
U.S.P.O. 728, A.E.F. (permanent military address in France)
Die Aufzeichnung enthält eine Reihe von Handschriften und Formulierungen auf deutsches lateinisch. Der Inhalt ist nicht eindeutig zu entziffern, da die Schrift teilweise unleserlich ist. Die Notizen scheinen sich auf akademische oder wissenschaftliche Themen zu beziehen.

Zeichnung am rechten Rand:

- Manuskript mit deutscher Sprache
- Siehe unten für spezifische Notizen
- Datum: 12.2.15, 13.7.15, 21.5.15
- Signatur: (inklusive präziser Details)
March
Eighteenth,
1918.

Dear President Judson:

Thank you very much for yours of March fourteenth, enclosing list of students who have registered at the American University Union in Europe.

I am very glad to know that the Union is sending such a list to the respective colleges. I wrote them a few weeks ago, suggesting that it be done, but am glad to know it was started before my suggestion was received.

I think this will be particularly valuable for our Alumni Office also.

Yours cordially,

[Signature]

President Harry Pratt Judson,
The University of Chicago,
Chicago, Illinois.
Dear President [Name]

Thank you very much for your note of April 16th. The Department of Agriculture, through the Office of Theological Education, has received your letter and is very glad to know that you are planning to continue your work on the Extension of the Agricultural College. I am pleased to receive your suggestions and will be glad to be of assistance in any way possible.

I trust that your work will be successful.

Very truly yours,

[Signature]

[Handwritten note: "Mr. [Name]"

[Handwritten note: "President of the Board of Trustees"}

[Handwritten note: "University of Chicago"

[Handwritten note: "Chicago, Illinois"]
AMERICAN UNIVERSITY UNION IN EUROPE

"THE GENERAL OBJECT OF THE UNION SHALL BE TO MEET THE NEEDS OF AMERICAN UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGE MEN AND THEIR FRIENDS WHO ARE IN EUROPE FOR MILITARY OR OTHER SERVICE IN THE CAUSE OF THE ALLIES"

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ADVISORY COUNCIL IN PARIS
Edward Tuck (Dartmouth), Chairman

HEADQUARTERS, Royal Palace Hotel, 8 Rue de Richelieu, Paris
CARLE ADORNO, Amuneton, Paris

Cambridge, Mass., March 22, 1918

My dear Mr. President:

I am enclosing a copy of portions of a report from the Executive Committee of the American University Union in Paris to the Board of Trustees in this country.

I thought that you might be interested to see it not only to know what has happened in the past, but to keep in touch with the developments contemplated for the future. If you have any suggestions that will make for the greater usefulness of the Union, they will be gratefully received.

Yours very truly,

[Signature]

Secretary

President H. P. Judson,
University of Chicago,
Chicago, Ill.
Chicago, March 28, 1918

Dear Mr. Pierce:

Yours of the 22d inst. with enclosed report from the Executive Committee of the American University Union in Europe is received. I shall be interested in studying the matter.

Very truly yours,

H. P. J. - L.

Mr. Roger Pierce
American University Union in Europe
Cambridge, Massachusetts
Office, March 26, 1918

Dear Mr. Pierce:

I am at the SSA Joint with an idea reporting from the Executive Committee of the American University Union in Washington to receive and investigate the matter.

Very truly yours,

H.T. L.

Mr. Robert Pierce
American University Union in Washington
Campbell, Secretary, Executive Committee.
Activities of the Union in France

To the Board of Trustees of the American University Union in Europe

Gentlemen:

Your Executive Committee presents herewith a report dealing with the extension of the activities of the Union in France. The report will discuss the developments of the Union (1) in its internal, (2) in its external aspects.

1. Internal Developments

Without attempting to review the numerous details of the daily history of the Union, at its Paris headquarters, it is possible to make some generalizations based on the experience of the first quarter-year.

A. Room rental guarantee

First of all, the contract with the Royal Palace Hotel has, after a fair test, been fully justified. Since the tenth night the hotel has been continuously filled practically to capacity. Within the first two months the total room-rent required for the first three months under our guarantee, was almost reached. Almost from the outset it has been evident that no actual payment by the Union would be necessary. It has been proved possible to add, on the sixth floor, seven small single bedrooms, renting at five francs a day each. These have been constantly occupied and have increased considerably the surplus on room-rentals above the required guarantee. The removal of several of the important U. S. services from Paris during the month of January has taken from the Union many of its regular residents, but the influx of transients has fully offset this loss. The attendant uncertainties in the situation, coupled with those of heating, made it seem unwise to the Executive Committee to attempt, at least during the winter, any definite expansion of the Union beyond its present quarters. But the occasional overflow of guests has been satisfactorily accommodated in adjacent hotels, and, in general, the Union has proved reasonably adequate to demands upon it.

B. The Restaurant

The restaurant has been maintained thus far at the prices originally fixed. In consideration of the advance in cost of food and service, and in harmony with the spirit of the contract, the Executive Committee has agreed
To the Board of Trustees of the University of Iowa:

Dear Sirs:

I have had the pleasure of working with the faculty and staff of the University of Iowa for the past five years. During this time, I have observed the dedication and hard work of all involved in maintaining the high standards of education and research at the University. It is my belief that the University has a unique role in the community and that its mission is to provide a quality education to all students. In order to achieve this goal, it is important that the University continue to invest in its facilities and programs. I therefore recommend that the University continue to seek funding from various sources, including private donations and government grants, to support its mission.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

[Name]

[Position]
a slight raise in prices to be effective February 1st. The price of dejeuner will be advanced from 4.50 to 5 francs, and of dinner from 5.50 to 6 francs. The charges of the Hotel Montana are respectively 7 and 8 francs for these meals, and in general hotels of similar rank have since October made similar advances in prices. It is felt, accordingly, that in view of war conditions the proposed moderate increase is reasonable. The price of pension (three meals) has been increased from 10 to 11 francs a day, but it has been provided that officers and secretaries of the Union and of college bureaus, not exceeding six in number, shall be given pension at the present rate of 10 francs. The number of such staff officials now on pension is five.

The hotel management has successfully handled a considerable number of very large dinners, as at Thanksgiving and at Christmas, as well as two dinners given to the Paris Advisory Council and many smaller private dinners. Despite the difficulties of war conditions, the restaurant has, in general, been maintained efficiently.

C. Heating

The additional cost of daily hot-water heating, a question discussed fully in the report of November 7, 1917, has been met without cost to the Union, by an arrangement accepted by the hotel management, to add 50 centimes a day to the cost of rooms with private bath. Sufficient anthracite coal, though often poor in quality has been secured from the municipal authorities. The main difficulties of the heating problems have therefore been successfully met.

Thus the three essential questions of the contract, room-rental guarantee, restaurant, and heating, may be said to have answered satisfactorily.

Internal Organization

In order to systematize the work of the Union, the following committees have been constituted, each of which has as its chairman a member of the Executive Committee: Entertainment, Mr. Hyde (Harvard), Library and Art, Professor van Dyke (Princeton), French Affairs, Professor Vibbert (Michigan), Publicity, Mr. Crenshaw (Virginia), House Committee, Mr. Lansingh (Massachusetts Institute of Technology).

A. The Entertainment Committee has as its Vice-Chairman Mr. Clifton, who is specifically in charge of musical affairs. He has provided, through the generosity of a friend, for the rental of an excellent grand piano, and has arranged two admirable concerts, one given by Parisian musicians, the other by Mr. and Mrs. Francis Rogers of New York.

The largest gatherings arranged by the Entertainment Committee and by the Chairman of the House Committee, Mr. Lansingh, have been the Thanksgiving and Christmas dinners, the latter preceded by a Christmas tree and the singing of the Christmas carols by British choir boys, and a New Year supper. Under the auspices of the Technology Bureau, an illustrated lecture on Light Railways in the War, was given.
In November a formal French reception was given to which were invited the leading officials and professors of educational and university circles. This was largely attended and was highly appreciated by the Parisians guests. Through informal dinners, social gatherings and committee meetings, the Union has already become an attractive common meeting-ground of French and American educators and men of letters.

A very successful feature has been the Saturday afternoon teas, open to ladies. Each Saturday a hostess assumes charge and secures a dozen or more ladies to assist her. Mrs. James H. Hyde, Mrs. Robert Bliss, Mrs. Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., Miss Martha Hooper, Madame Borel, and Mrs. William G. Sharp have thus far been the hostesses.

B. The Library Committee has received various important gifts, especially through M. Firmin Roz, of the Ministere des Affaires Etrangeres, in particular, an admirably chosen set of the standard French classics, presented to the Union as a Christmas gift. M. Petit Duval, Director of the Office National des Universites at Ecole Francaise, has informed us that the Union is to be the recipient of a further collection of between 150 and 200 volumes of French literature. L. Camille Flourian has presented a valuable set of his works. The Yale University Press has recently presented to the Union a valuable collection of some fifty of its important publications in various fields. Other gifts have been made by societies and residents of Paris, and the Union has now an excellent library of representative works in French and English.

On the first floor a large bed-room has been converted into an excellent quiet reading-room and writing-room, with an open fire. Here are now kept the illustrated magazines and journals, while the newspapers are on file in racks in the lounge on the ground floor. This arrangement has greatly improved the facilities of the club.

C. French Affairs

Professor Vibbert has taken charge of the important question of French lessons, and has successfully arranged many individual lessons, and some courses, and exchanges of lessons in French and English, conducted both at the Union and elsewhere. He has also made a list of pensions for the benefit of those who wish to live with French families, and has been active in cooperating with the French Committee on Receptions Parisiennes, discussed later in this report.

D. Publicity

Mr. Crenshaw has recently been appointed Chairman of the Committee on Publicity, and has already systematized the work of publicity as to notices of the concerts, lectures and other entertainments at the Union. He has also arranged for a suitable advertisement of the Union in the official paper "The Stars and Stripes" which is soon to be published at General Pershing's suggestion as the official journal of news for the American forces abroad.

E. Mr. Lansingh, Chairman of the House Committee, has had charge of the general conduct of the business and office organization of the Union, and has cooperated with all the committees in carrying out within the Union their several arrangements. He has furthermore installed a purchasing
agent who handles the numerous commissions for purchases received both in
person and by mail. In general a ten percent charge is made above the
cost of such purchases, an arrangement which should ultimately make this
department self-supporting, besides adding greatly to the facilities af-
forded to individual members of the Union. The general office and the
separate college bureaus likewise profit by this arrangement, and are re-
lieved of many details of work.

The shop instituted by Mr. Lansingh has proved a great success and has
had a daily business of between 200 and 300 francs. It has not been run
for profit, but as a convenience to our guests. The financial statement
however, shows that a satisfactory profit has been realized.

The above outline, though somewhat extended, presents in reality only
a partial summary of the various steps taken to perfect the organization
and machinery of the affairs of the Union. But it will serve to indicate
the general lines of policy and practice along which the affairs of the
Union are being conducted.

Professor Alderfer has been placed in the general offices of the
Union to assist especially in the work of registration and correspondence
with colleges not specifically represented by their own representative
in Paris. Mr. Irwin under the direction of Mr. Lansingh has taken over
a considerable part of the work on the business side. These additions
to the general staff have proved of great assistance in handling the
ever increasing volume of business of every sort which the Union is called
upon to transact.

2. External Developments

Important as have been the internal developments of the work of the
Union at its Paris headquarters, even broader significance attaches to
the relations already established by the Union with the social and es-
pecially with the educational interests of France. The success of the
Union, which it would be an affectation to belittle, has attracted wide-
spread attention from French officials, learned societies, and individu-
als of prominence. The Union has become a recognized center where have
converged lines of educational and intellectual influence in France. Of
these it will be possible to note only the most significant.

A. Rapprochement Universitaire

The Union has from the outset attracted special favor from the
Rapprochement Universitaire, a recently organized club of university
professors and men of similar intellectual interests in Paris. The
various members of our staff have been invited to the meetings of the
Rapprochement. At one of these the Rapprochement offered to arrange
a Fete Solonnelle at the Sorbonne in honor of the entrance of American
university and college men in the war. Monsieur Leon Poincare, Vice
Rector of the University of Paris, authorized the use of the large
amphitheater of the Sorbonne for the purpose. Since the arrival at
Paris of Mr. Stokes, the date of the celebration has been advanced from
March to February 24th, to enable him to attend and to represent the trustees of the Union. The project has been submitted to General Pershing, and all details of arrangement will necessarily be governed by military regulations and the exigencies of the moment. It will be apparent that this public recognition of the work of the Union and of its members is being planned on an impressive scale by the educational leaders of France.


As the outgrowth of informal conferences with officers of the American University Union, Monsieur Petit Dutaillis, Director of the "Office National des Universites et Ecoles Francaises", and Inspector General of Public Instruction, has formulated a plan for putting at the disposal of the American military authorities the educational machinery of France. This project was transmitted formally to the University Union on December 10 and by it, on the following day, in turn submitted to Mr. Carter, head of the American Y.M.C.A. organization in Europe, for transmission to General Pershing. On account of his absence in England and for other reasons, Mr. Carter has been delayed in taking up these plans with General Pershing, and their ultimate reception or partial adoption will doubtless be a matter of long negotiation. It will be apparent, however, that the offer of the French educational authorities—which is substantially to put at the disposal of the American troops through their responsible military leaders the educational machinery of France—is of great significance. It is gratifying to know that these plans were worked out largely in conference with the American University Union, and that the Union has been recognized as the appropriate medium through which to present these plans for consideration.

C. French Hospitality

On the social side of its life the Union has met recognition hardly less marked than that accorded it on its educational side. From what threatened to become almost a chaos of individual offers of hospitality on the part of French towards Americans in service, there has been developed something approaching an effective organization. The "Comite des French Homes", whose honorary President is Madame la Marechale Joffre, and whose active head is Madame de Billy, wife of one of the most prominent members of the Tardieu commission, has been in frequent consultation with the officers of the Union as to plans for hospitality towards Americans in service in the provinces. It is concerned with the entertainment of men stationed at various camps and military centers, and especially of men on leave. At various places such as Paris, Grenoble, provincial committees have already been organized, and others are rapidly being formed at Tours, and elsewhere throughout France. On account of the magnitude of the question of "permissions" for the American army, the Union felt itself unable to act as the official bureau or clearing-house for the entire work of the Committee, but the Executive Committee of the Union is endeavoring to aid in every possible way the French committees in its generous plans for hospitality towards our men in service.

* This has recently been postponed again until April or early May.
A joint meeting of the "Comite des French Homes" and representatives of similar organizations was recently held, under the Presidency of Professor Henri Bergson, and it seems likely that all efforts will be centralized and so far as possible unified. One section of the work of French hospitality has been organized under the title "Receptions Parisiennes", in conduct of Madame Borel. This has arranged numerous recitations, teas, receptions and other social gatherings, at which the University Union has been largely represented. Professor Vibbert has been chiefly responsible for extending personal invitations to various college men resident at the Union and for insuring their participation in the various functions arranged in their honor. It is impossible to do more than to summarize these numerous manifestations of hospitality shown by the French towards Americans in service, and in particular towards our guests at the Union. But the Union has rapidly become an important center for the development of social relations between French and Americans. To a very unusual extent, French homes and households have welcomed our college men, and the traditional reserve of the French foyer has yielded largely to a generous and open hospitality which is everywhere an object of comment.

D. Paris Advisory Council and College Representatives

In the development of the work of the Union, particularly in its practical relations with the community of which it is now a part, the support and advice of the Paris Advisory Council has been of distinct benefit. At its meeting in January the Council decided to raise from its members and from other college men now resident in Paris voluntary subscriptions to the Entertainment Fund. Already the sum of 1,000 francs has been turned over to the Executive Committee, with promise of many additional subscriptions. This will greatly aid a most important side of the work of the Union, and is doubly welcome as new proof of the cordial interest in all the affairs of the Union shown by college men resident in Paris. The Paris Advisory Council has undertaken the preparation of reports on various questions of excursions in the neighborhood of Paris, of facilities for golf, tennis and swimming, of reports on the legal formalities attendant on civil burial in France, and on other matters on which the Executive Committee deemed it advisable to have information accessible. Various members of the Advisory Council have materially assisted Mr. Laneingh in his business arrangements, and some, by service on the Entertainment Committee and in other ways, have aided different Union activities. There has been from the outset entire harmony between the Paris Advisory Council and the Executive Committee, and an ever increasing spirit of cooperation and mutual helpfulness.

So rapid has been the expansion of the Union and so manifold have become its interests, that even this lengthy report covering the first quarter year of its history omits many points worthy of note. To a large extent, for example, it neglects the constant and vitally important personal services rendered by the officers and staff of the Union and of the college bureaus to the college men who frequent the Union. These services include advice as to the branches of military service, recommendations for commissions, financial aid in deserving cases, communication with families and friends of men in service, assistance to the sick, and in short, all forms of personal service and hospitality. These matters are perhaps so obvious that they need not be enumerated. But the increasingly important position of the Union in the social and educational
life of the community has in no wise been permitted to overshadow its primary present aim—"To meet the needs of American university and college men and their friends who are in Europe for military or other service in the cause of the Allies."

In conclusion, it should be said that the work of the Union has been constantly conducted in entire harmony with that of the American Red Cross and V.M.C.A. Many members of both of these organizations have been residents of the Union. Some evidences of the interplay and cooperation between them and the Union have already been incidentally suggested in this report. In addition, various members of the Executive Committee of the Union have given addresses and readings in Y.M.C.A. camps, and Mr. Stokes has arranged to take a somewhat extended tour on behalf of the Y.M.C.A. Invitations to entertainments are mutually exchanged between the Officers' Hotel conducted by the V.M.C.A. and the Union, and the services of some of the V.M.C.A. entertainment staff have been offered to the Union. The Red Cross, through arrangements made by the Chairman of the Board of Trustees at home, is expected to aid materially in the shipment of supplies, and Majors Murphy, Perkins, and Lambert and others of the Red Cross staff have been cordial in their encouragement of the work of the Union.

The Executive Committee presents to the Board of Trustees for its approval this report of the first quarter-year of the active life of the Union at its Paris headquarters with satisfaction not so much in past accomplishments as in the prospects of larger usefulness now distinctly opening before the Union. It has not dwelt on various shortcomings in the work apparent to none more clearly than to its own members. Some of these failings have been due to unavoidable conditions, some to a rapidity of development which outgrew the resources of a limited staff of workers. But we believe that in considerable measure, the faith of the Board of Trustees has been justified by the works of the Union, and that the generous financial outlay made possible by the efforts of the Trustees has yielded distinct results.

All of which is respectfully submitted,

George H. Pettet
Van Rensselaer Lansing
Lewis D. Crershaw
James H. Hyde
Charles B. Vibbert
Paul van Dyke
March Twenty-Sixth, 1918.

Dear Dr. Judson:

Referring to our conversation of Monday and this morning: I attach hereto some papers which, to some extent, will explain what Professor Alderfer's position at the American University Union in Europe consisted of.

As suggested over the 'phone, his salary was $1,700.00 a year and expenses to and from Paris.

I, also, am in receipt of a letter from Mr. Pierce announcing Prof. Alderfer's death and asking for candidates, and I am replying that you and I have discussed the matter and that inasmuch as you will answer direct, I shall not do so.

Yours cordially,

[Signature]

President Harry Pratt Judson,  
The University of Chicago,  
Chicago, Illinois.
Dear Mr. Johnson:

Referring to our conversation of Monday and the matters I outlined, I regret to inform you I have decided not to accept the position of the American University Union in order to accept another position elsewhere. The salary was $10,000 a year and ex...

I received your letter of...

I am writing to inform you that I have accepted another position elsewhere. I am sorry to regret this decision but...

Yours faithfully,

[Signature]

President, Harvard Preparatory School
The University of Chicago
Chicago, Illinois
On motion, it was VOTED to appoint Professor J. F. Alderfer of Oberlin College, Staff Secretary at the Union at a salary of $1700 a year, and in addition to pay his travelling expenses to Paris and return. In taking this action, it was the expectation of the Trustees that Mr. Alderfer would be useful particularly in caring for the interests of western college men and further, it was understood that although formally appointed only until the middle of next summer, he would consider remaining longer if his services were desired, and that his exact duties should be determined by the Executive Committee in Paris.
A meeting of the Board of Trustees of
THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY UNION IN NUREMBERG
was held at the University Club, New York,
November 20, 1917, at 8 p.m.

On motion it was voted to approve Professor J. R. Aitken for
opportunity college. East Secretary of the Union and a salary of $750

was agreed upon in addition to pay the traveling expenses to Paris
and return. In making this decision it was the expectation of the
trustees that Mr. Aitken would be careful particularly in regard
to the interests of western college men and women. It was agreed
that students be permitted to go to Paris at their own expense
next summer, provided they remain in Europe for the majority of
the Executive Committee in Paris.
Dr. Harry P. Judson,
University of Chicago,
Chicago, Illinois.

My dear Dr. Judson:

At a meeting of the Board of Trustees of the University Union in New York November 20th, I was appointed as Staff Secretary in the Union.

My duties will be principally looking after the interests and welfare of western university and college men. My permanent address is Royal Palace Hotel, 8 Rue de Richelieu, Paris. As you know, this hotel has been secured by the trustees of the Union and is to be used as a social and recreational center for our university and college men in military service in France.

I am planning to leave for France soon, and before doing so I wish to assure you of my sincere desire of being of service to the men of the University of Chicago who may be in Paris or vicinity during the war. I should very much appreciate it, if this notice could be extended to any of your students in military service and their parents.

Very sincerely yours,

J. F. ALDERFER.

Copy of letter from J.F. Alderfer to Dr. Harry Pratt Judson, which was included among files of President Judson turned over to Mr. Swift on December 37 to be copied, and which were returned on December 27.
OCT.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY UNION IN EUROPE

Office
D.neokert 14, Italy

Dr. H. P. Yellen
University of Chicago
Chicago, Illinois

My dear Dr. Yellen:

At a meeting of the Board of Trustees of the University Union in New York November 20th, I was appointed as General Secretary in the Union. We will be primarily looking after the interests of graduates and welfare of mentors, university and college men. My present status is Royce Private Hotel and the Royce Club. I am proud to have been named President of the Trustees of the Union and to be used as a social and recreational center for our men.

I am planning to serve for France, and wars and peace.

I am happy to receive your message of pride of service and so I want to express how much I appreciate all of the work of the University of Chicago which may be in your university at the present time. I am happy to know that you have been appointed to one of your students in military service and

Thank you very sincerely yours,

J. R. ALBERTE.

Copy of letter from J. R. Albert to Dr. Harry P. Yellen, which was introduced with a letter of President Gilbert Lyman and D. m. re-Dr. 9th of December 31st, or December 29th.
Dear Sir,

On March 1, 1918, there was sent to the Presidents of all universities and colleges that are members of the American University Union in Europe a condensed report of the activities of the Union in France since the opening of its Paris headquarters. An accompanying letter stated that thereafter general reports would be rendered from time to time as to the progress of the Union, and special reports as to individual registrations at the Union of alumni and students of the different colleges.

The sudden death, March 12, from tubercular meningitis, of Professor J. F. Alderfer of Oberlin College, general staff secretary of the Union, was a distinct loss, like to the organized work of the Union and to the individual members of its staff. Professor Alderfer gave himself devotedly to the Union, spending and being spent without stint in service to scores of men with whom he came in close personal contact. His loss, like that of Mr. Evert Wendell, of Harvard University, during the first critical weeks in the history of the Union, seems to his colleagues peculiarly hard to bear. But, in a very real sense, their works live after them. Their names belong that Roll of Honor which admits those who gave their best service wherever opportunity offered.

The special reports of registration which Professor Alderfer had begun to render to the different colleges are being continued at present under disadvantages, but steps are being taken to strengthen as soon as possible the general staff of the Union. The Director and Assistant Director spent most of the month of March in England, making in connection with Professor J. W. Cunliffe, of Columbia University, now Director of the London Branch of the Union, the arrangements outlined in the accompanying report. The Executive Committee in Europe bespeaks the continued cooperation of all the institutions in the United States — now considerably upwards of a hundred in number — which have joined the Union. The Paris Office has already registered about 9,000 American college men, representing 325 different American institutions of learning.

Faithfully yours,
(Signed) George H. Nettleton
for the Executive Committee.
THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY UNION IN EUROPE

DEVELOPMENT OF LONDON BRANCH

APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTOR OF LONDON BRANCH

On February 23, 1918, Professor J.W. Gunliiffe, of Columbia University, previously appointed by the Board of Trustees of the Union as one of the general staff secretaries, arrived in Paris. On February 25, by action of the Executive Committee, subsequently confirmed by the Board of Trustees, Professor Gunliiffe was made Director of the London Branch of the Union. It is understood that the London Branch, and such Continental branches as may be established at Rome and elsewhere, will be under the general control of the Central Executive Committee of the Union at Paris, which, in turn, is subject to the final authority of the Board of Trustees in America.

At its meeting on February 25, the Executive Committee authorized the Director and Assistant Director to go to London to investigate the general situation and to make such preliminary arrangements as seemed advisable to develop the London Branch of the Union and to secure the appointment of an Advisory Council in London similar to that already existing in Paris. The Director and Assistant Director arrived in London March 4, 1918.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY DINNER IN LONDON

As a first tangible step towards consolidating the interests of American college men in England, plans were formed immediately at the suggestion of Mr. Lewis P. Sheldon, of the American Embassy, for an American University dinner. Mr. Sheldon, Mr. Robert Grant, Jr., and Mr. Laurence L. Tweedy -- to whose joint efforts was due the establishment in London last September of a branch office of the Union -- constituted themselves a dinner committee and made all necessary arrangements. The dinner was held on March 14. 167 men were present representing 51 different American universities and colleges. Lord Bryce was the guest of honor, and his speech on Anglo-American relations in general and on the mutual sympathies between British and American university men in particular attracted attention in the London press. The other speakers were Professor Russell H. Chittenden, American representative of the Interallied Food Commission, and the Director of the University Union.

LONDON ADVISORY COUNCIL

At the University dinner at London Advisory Council for the Union was selected consisting of Messrs. Lewis P. Sheldon (Yale), Mr. Robert Grant, Jr. (Harvard), and Mr. Laurence L. Tweedy (Princeton), with power to add to their number. This committee has subsequently added to its membership Mr. A. Chester Beatty (Columbia), Mr. John Blair Mac Afee (Pennsylvania), Mr. G.A. Mower (Massachusetts Institute of Technology), and Mr. Henry King Smith
(Yale), Vice-President in London of the Farmers' Loan and Trust Co., through whose courtesy the Union has obtained its business office at 16 Pall Mall East. Since the formation last September of the London Branch of the Union and until the appointment of Professor Cunliffe as its resident director, Mr. Smith personally conducted the registration, correspondence and general business of the office. At a meeting of the Advisory Council on April 25, on the occasion of Mr. Stokes's visit to London, Mr. Tweedy was elected Chairman of the Advisory Council, and it was decided to invite certain other alumni permanently resident in London and representing different American colleges to join the Council. The advice and direct aid of the London Advisory Council have already proved of great value to the Union.

The arrangements finally concluded by the officers of the Union are as follows:-

**BUSINESS OFFICE**

On account of its central location, business and banking facilities, and the advantage of maintaining an already well established mail address, it seemed advisable to continue the London office established at 16 Pall Mall East. Through the courtesy of the Farmers' Loan and Trust Company, the Union is now given, free of rent, the entire first floor of the Company's building. The rooms have been generously and comfortably equipped, and are adequate for the transaction of business and for the comfort and convenience of patrons. A large writing and reading room plentifully supplied with American newspapers and periodicals together with a bureau of information and registration will be open from 9:30 A.M. to 5 P.M. daily, and on Saturdays to 1 P.M. There will be accessible a duplicate file of all registrations in the Paris Office, now approximating 9,000 in number. Professor Cunliffe has secured competent secretarial and stenographic assistance.

**HOTEL HEADQUARTERS**

Excellent hotel arrangements have been conducted with the St. James's Palace Hotel on Bury Street, near Jermyn Street and Piccadilly Circus. Our experience in Paris has emphasized the importance of a central location. The St. James's Palace Hotel gives us similar advantages in London. This Hotel, thoroughly modern, is well equipped and the management is especially efficient. The arrangement with the hotel involves the Union with no financial responsibility or guarantee. It secures for members of the Union, including civilians as well as men in active military service, the same special reduced rates which are given to British officers, representing very considerable reductions from the usual tariff. In return for its patronage the Union receives free of cost exclusive use of a large room, formerly used as a ballroom, on the ground floor opening directly from the main lobby of the hotel. This has been furnished at the expense of the hotel management as a lounging, writing and reading room and should prove an attractive gathering place for members of the Union. Under the same management as the St. James's Palace Hotel is the Felix Hotel close by on Jermyn Street. In this hotel practically all the rooms have private bath and here also reduced rates have been secured for members of the Union.
OXFORD AND CAMBRIDGE

The Director and Assistant Director spent one week end at Cambridge and one at Oxford, meeting with the Committees of Hospitality appointed by the Universities and perfecting arrangements for visits to them by American college men. Professor Cunliffe is organizing a visit to Cambridge for the week-end of May 24 to 26 and to Oxford for the week-end of May 31 to June 2. It is thought that American College men in service will appreciate especially these opportunities to visit the English universities under favorable conditions and to see the military training there conducted.

BRANCH OFFICE AT ROME

Plans for the expansion of the American University Union in Europe early included the establishment of a branch at Rome, as a center for the interests of the Union in Italy. In November, 1917, Mr. Thomas Nelson Page, the American Ambassador to Italy, consented to become an Honorary Patron of the Union. In April, 1918, Mr. Stokes, Chairman of the Board of Trustees of the Union, visited Rome. With the assistance of various members of the Embassy staff, of the American Military Attaché at Rome, and of the Acting Director of the American Academy at Rome, Mr. Stokes investigated the general situation and made tentative arrangements for offices for a Roman branch of the Union. This will be located in the Hotel Royal, in rooms hitherto occupied by the American Military Attaché, and adjoining those of the "Bureau of Information and Welcome" for Americans in service, conducted by Mrs. Thomas Nelson Page and other American ladies. The Executive Committee has authorized the Director and Secretary, Professor van Dyke, to visit Rome and make all necessary arrangements to carry out the plans initiated by Mr. Stokes.

ADDENDUM - Word has just been received that Mr. R. Admonda Pennoyer (California), of the U.S. Embassy, and Mr. Yelverton (North Carolina) of the U.S. Consulate, have accepted elections to the London Advisory Council.
December 6, 1918.

Dear Sir:

Owing to the absence from Paris of the Director on a brief trip to the United States to consult the Trustees on important questions concerning the development of the Union, the occasional reports sent from Paris Headquarters to the different universities and colleges that are members of the Union have been interrupted. In the new printed pamphlet of the Union (October, 1918), however, the annual reports of the Chairman of the Board of Trustees in America and of the Director of the Union in Europe review fully the record of the past year and the outlook for the future.

The sudden ending of hostilities has rendered inadvisable certain projects for expansion based on the general expectation of the continuance of the war until next year. The service of the Union, however, during the coming period of demobilization will continue to be of the utmost importance. The activity of the Paris headquarters has never been so great. New registrations in person now run from 120 to 150 a day, and the general facilities of the Union and of the different college bureaus are taxed to the utmost. Since its beginning, the Union has registered upwards of 20,000 American college men from practically 400 different universities, colleges, and higher technical schools. Its mail, purchasing, and forwarding departments have been expanded to meet rapidly multiplying demands. Through the generous cooperation of the American Red Cross, the American Y.M.C.A., and the French official authorities, many difficulties of transportation, shipment, and distribution of supplies to members of the American Expeditionary Forces have been overcome. The registration files and card catalogues of both the Paris and London offices are constantly consulted, and have proved of unique assistance in enabling college men in service overseas to keep in touch with relatives and friends.

For months past the members of the Union and college bureau staffs have to a very considerable extent visited the sick and wounded, in the military hospitals of Paris. They have reported on many casualties to relatives at home, either directly, when not inconsistent with military regulations, or through the Home Communication Section of the Red Cross, whose services during the war have proved indispensable and whose officers have generously sought to respond as fully as possible to legitimate inquiries. The Union and the different college bureaus have likewise, to the extent of their ability, met the often pressing financial needs of wounded and other men in service. To thousands of college men, the Union has been the most direct source of personal counsel and assistance of every sort during their term of service overseas.

By authorising, on December 4, 1918, a slightly increased, but still very moderate, tariff for rooms and meals, the Union has been enabled to extend sufficiently its contract with the Royal Palace Hotel. It has at the same time secured certain necessary improvements in accommodations and service.
The Union has been actively interested from the outset in the plans for educational work for the American Forces. The accompanying bulletin, prepared with the approval of Professor Erskine, chairman of the American Army Overseas Commission, is self-explanatory. This bulletin, together with personal response to individual questions, is being sent to scores of college men who have recently addressed inquiries to the Union. The London and Rome Branches of the Union are cooperating in this work.

The Executive Committee takes this occasion to thank the various institutions, now numbering about 150, whose membership in the Union has been essential to its financial support, and upon whose continued interest its work must largely depend.

Very truly yours,

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE,

George H. Nettleton, Chairman.
Paul van Dyke, Secretary.
Lewis D. Crenshaw.
James Hazen Hyde.
Rezford G. Tugwell.
Charles B. Vibeck.

The members of the American University Union are working in close cooperation with the Army Overseas Educational Commission, and may be consulted personally or by letter concerning individual problems. Letters of inquiry to the headquarters of the Union in France should be addressed to the American University Union in Europe, 11 rue de Valois, Paris. Letters of introduction to the headquarters of the Union in Italy should be addressed to the American University Union in Italy, 20 Via de Micheli, Rome.

Very truly yours,

of the American University Union in Europe

By George H. Nettleton, Chairman.
The image text is not legible and contains many distortions. It appears to be a page from a document, possibly discussing historical or administrative topics, but the text is not clear enough to extract meaningful content. If you have other text that needs assistance, please provide it.
8, rue de Richelieu, Paris.

To American college men in military service abroad:

This bulletin is issued to inform American college men in service abroad of the possibilities of study in French, British, and other universities and higher schools of learning in Europe. The general administration of educational work for the American military forces is vested in the Army Overseas Educational Commission of the Y.M.C.A., whose chairman is Professor Erskine of Columbia University. This Commission was appointed by the Y.M.C.A. in consultation with the Trustees of the American University Union in Europe, whose chairman, Secretary Stokes of Yale University, acted as Educational Director for the Y.M.C.A. during the winter of 1917. He prepared two memoranda outlining a general educational programme (a) for the period of the war (b) for the period of demobilization. These memoranda were officially approved by General Pershing in February 1918.

That which immediately concerns American college men is the opportunity offered during the period of demobilization for study in foreign universities. Within a few weeks an Army order will be issued giving detailed information. The immediate steps to be taken by those desiring to present themselves as candidates to be accorded leave to pursue study abroad are these: (1) to file a preliminary application with the applicant’s commanding officer (2) to forward to Professor Erskine, 10 rue de l’Elysee, Paris, a written statement giving concisely and specifically (a) the applicant’s previous college training and qualifications for advanced study (b) the branch of study he prefers to follow (c) the place of study he prefers (for example France, Great Britain, Italy. If the applicant wishes to study in France or in Italy he should state his knowledge of the language) (d) extent to which applicant could meet his expenses.

The officers of the American University Union are working in entire cooperation with the Army Overseas Educational Commission, and may be consulted personally or by letter concerning individual problems. Letters of inquiry to the headquarters of the Union in France should be addressed Educational Department, American University Union in Europe, 8 rue de Richelieu, Paris. Professor Cunliffe, Director of the London Branch of the Union, should be addressed at 16 Pall Mall East, S. W. 1; Professor McKenzie, Director of the Italian Branch of the Union, at the Hotel Royal, Rome. While the officers of the Union are ready to assist as far as possible with information, advice and letters of introduction and recommendation, it should be distinctly understood that leaves are granted only by military authority, and that the Army Overseas Educational Commission is the body officially charged with the actual administration of the educational work for the Army.

Very truly yours,

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

of the American University Union in Europe

By George H. Nettleton, Chairman.