To the University Council:

In view of the fact that we, the members of the Senior College Council, have undertaken to agitate and investigate the question of college spirit as it exists (or does not exist) in the University of Chicago, we beg leave to submit to the University Council the following report of our efforts and their results:

We began this work on the thirteenth of July, and have met not only with unexpected difficulties in some quarters, but also with unlooked-for encouragements in others. The work was taken up by us because we were haunted by the all too common accusation that the University of Chicago has no college spirit, and that its members display no sentiment of loyalty.

It commenced our investigations on
the assumption that college spirit and loyalty are lacking at the university, describing as one great reason for this the want of personal, and even intellectual, intercourse between students and instructors.

The first step taken by us was to interview various instructors, seventeen in all, in order to ascertain their views on the subject, and to assure ourselves of their approval before going further. All of these instructors, save one, received us very cordially indeed, and nearly all of them manifested a great interest, not only in the question at issue, but also in our work, and urged us to persevere.

The instructors interviewed all admitted that we lack college spirit and loyalty to some extent. Some maintaining, however, that we have a considerable share of them. Nearly all admitted that the relations between instructors and
Students are not altogether what they ought to be. There was almost a unanimous opinion and desire that there should be a perfectly free and cordial relation between instructors and students.

The reasons given by the instructors for the lack of spirit and loyalty in the university were as follows:

1. "The quarterly system, which breaks into the unity of the college year."
2. "The large number of students who are locally resident in Chicago and vicinity. Their home associations and interests prevent complete absorption and identification with the institution."
3. "The absence of classes: class spirit engenders college spirit."
4. "The interpenetration of the graduate school and university college. The presence of so large a body of graduate students who have already formed college ties elsewhere influences the under
graduate spirit."

5. "Administrative complexity: the mechanism dwarfs the spirit."

6. The newness of the institution.

7. "The faculty have done too much for the students in the way of making customs for them."

8. The "go-as-you-please classification."

9. The lack of traditions and alumni associations.

10. The scarcity of opportunities for confidential intercourse between students and their deans and instructors.

11. The small proportion of deans to students.

It is a significant fact that none of the instructors interviewed had previous thought of the relation between teacher and student as playing any part in the question of college spirit, though many admitted, when questioned, that
the two are intimately connected.

Several instructors refused to believe that the students feel their relations with their instructors to be strained and uncordial. In order to do justice to this objection, and to ascertain the students' views, notes were sent by our committee to some twenty-three students, asking them to favor us by stating their candid opinions on the question why we lack college spirit and loyalty, and what part the attitude of the faculties toward the students plays in the existence of college spirit. We received four answers, which were as follows:

1. "In response to your note of the nineteenth, I fear I can be of but little assistance to you. To me, however, the lack of college spirit, if I rightly understand the term, is due to three things. First, the lack of class spirit as found in older schools. Where the fou
distinct years are observed. Secondly, to the diversity of interest among the students. The majority of students live in different parts of the city, and at most spend only a few hours of each day together. If the university were located in some little town where the students lived together, this unity of spirit would be attained. Thirdly, there seems to be too much of the plutocratic spirit among the students themselves. The students of social and financial standing seem loath to give due credit to their more unfortunate brothers. Were it not for this attitude, I think there would be a deeper spirit of brotherhood among the students themselves, which would form a firm basis for the college loyalty."

"The attitude of our faculty has been severely criticised by many, but in my humble opinion they are doing
what they can in the matter."

2. "In answer to your request, I would say that the aim and methods of the university to cultivate individuality, the large proportion of graduate students, and the quarterly system, all prevent the growth of college spirit. The time spent in one class is too short for ties to be formed among the members themselves, or between them and the instructor. I have no doubt that if it were possible for the instructor to become better acquainted with the individual members of his classes, and to show a personal interest in each, this would do much toward promoting unity of spirit in the university."

3. "I say emphatically that one reason for the lack of college spirit is the
Cold, disinterested attitude of the faculty. Some instructors find it too much effort to learn the names of members of their classes; they call the names from a list and sometimes do not even look up to see who is reciting. Others never speak to their students outside of the recitation room. Such an attitude breeds reserve and distance, with which there can be no college spirit.

4. "Below are given a few of the reasons occurring to me, for the lack of university spirit in this institution:—

1. The nature of the student body—

A) First, and most important, of all facts is the large proportion of graduate students. Their tendency, as a whole, is against the nourishing of this element (spirit), because [R] of their age, having passed the period...
of ebullience of spirits; (2) their first and
truest affection has been given to an-
other college or university; (3) they
come here for work, and the existence
of a unity of feeling is a matter of
little concern to most of them; and (4)
they are not, as a rule, socially in-
closed—this resulting largely from
the preceding reason, I presume.

3) Of all the students, in the various
schools and colleges, but especially
in the Senior and Junior Colleges,
a considerable number reside at a
great a distance from the University
that they are necessarily absent from
most of the exercises occurring after
recitation hours.

II. Organization: Formal and Social.

A) By formal organization I mean
that of the undergraduates especially.
With the great number of departments
in our university, there is little
opportunity for a wide acquaintance of
students, which is necessary to the
growth of college spirit. We lack
class organizations.

B) Often, too, the social organizations
among the students are as important
as the class organizations in securing
this college life. The rules of the insti-
tution and the miscellaneous
character of the student body cause
this to be a small factor here. The attitude
of the "powers" toward the fraternities
is in point. I have also heard the
charge made that the social life of our
university is in the hands of a num-
ter, comparatively small, and who
decide, as a class, to maintain this
exclusiveness.

III. Faculty relations:
Possibly the faculty is partly to
blame for the lack of university
spirit, but I can hardly believe that
any change of attitude on their part can entirely overcome the conditions I have already recited. I do not believe that the nature and aims of the institution admit of a very high degree of enthusiasm on the part of the Students for the affairs of the university. Control of Student affairs is taken so entirely away from them, in both athletic and oratorical affairs, that their participation is reduced to electing a team captain, or casting a vote for a counsellor.

The faculty have, I think, but acted in accord with conditions, and in this light are not blameworthy. I believe it is in their power to somewhat change the trend, if they act on some agreed plan. I hope this may be done. For my part, I advise my friends to go elsewhere than to the University of Chicago if they wish
to develop character as well as intellect."

The fact that nineteen of our notes remain unanswered indicates either that the students concerned are indifferent to such matters, or that they are timid about expressing their views. Whatever the facts of the case may be, the indications point to serious entitled.

Several students were personally interviewed by us. Some had no ideas on the subject, some refused to talk to the point, others expressed themselves unwillingly and candidly. The views expressed were as follows:

1. "Most of the instructors I have worked with so far, I could not go to in confidence. I think the common opinion among the students is that they have not the courage to confide
in their instructors. I felt these things especially during my first year of residence, and I have heard many complaints of the same things, notably from freshmen. I think we have loyalty, but it is only latent in us, its expression being prevented by the uncordial relations between instructors and students, and among the students themselves. There is too much of the caste tendency in the university.

2. "During my first year I felt very keenly the coldness between instructors and students."

3. "I think that in some cases a cordial relation between instructor and student is lacking, and that such cordiality would undoubtedly promote college loyalty and good work."
4. "The students are literally "frozen out" by some university officials and official machinery."

5. "We have little or no college spirit. I think the majority of our instructors are cordial. But if all the instructors could be brought into more intimate contact with their students, and if the students themselves could become better acquainted with each other, there would be much more spirit in the university."

6. "I know from my own experience, and from what my friends have told me of their experiences, that our freshmen suffer much depression from the coldness of the atmosphere in which they find themselves when they enter the University."
Above all, the students are one in their desire to know their instructors better.

The following are some schemes suggested by students to remedy the evils herein set forth:

1. The formation of a society whose purpose shall be to help freshmen to find their way through the complexities of university regulations and requirements, and to present them to such instructors as they desire to meet and consult; in short, to make them feel at home.

2. A device of some means by which the student body may at least keep informed of the work of the Student Council as it is taken up, and perhaps to participate in the same.

3. Division meetings for the purpose
of discussions by the students on questions interesting to them all.

4. Departmental receptions.

5. A university restaurant.

We, the members of the Senior College Council, earnestly hope that this report will receive your serious consideration; and we would ask, as a special favor, that you recommend this letter to the Junior and Senior College Faculties in October, 1878.

Respectfully,
The Senior Council
The University Council has instructed me to make the following announcements:

1st) The attention of students is called to the fact that disorder under whatever guise of custom or conventionality cannot be countenanced by the University.

2nd) In view of certain indications that at least a few students are planning for such disorder in connection with the Junior College exercises next Friday evening, justice demands that all should clearly understand that nothing of this kind will be overlooked or in any way condoned.

3rd) The Council takes this stand not from any desire to interfere with the legitimate expression of college spirit, but to preserve the good name of the University from a reputation for what the public regards as rowdyism and lawlessness.

The University of Chicago,
Chicago, Illinois,
November 19, 1900.

Read by Dean Frumin
Junior Assembly.
The University of Chicago

November 16, 1923

[Signature]

[Redacted]
We, the undersigned, committee appointed by the student body, known as the Junior Colleges, acting as per resolutions passed by said body, Thursday, April 23, 1896, do hereby present this petition to the Faculty of the University of Chicago:

We respectfully petition that we, the students of the first two years, here to fore known as the Academic, but now as Junior Colleges, may have in our entire control what has been called for the past three years Academic Day, because,

Firstly, the event is primarily the students' own day.

Secondly, it is the one day of all the year where the students of the Junior Colleges can give expression to thorough college spirit and enthusiasm.

Thirdly, if the management of the day is taken in whole or even in part from us, we cannot but feel that the celebration
will lose one of its main features, that is, its purely student character. Furthermore, it is more than likely that the interest in the day will be lessened to no small degree if the student body does not have active control.

Fourthly, since at the last meeting of the divisions of the Junior Colleges, it was clearly stated that the duties of the Councilors were not yet distinctly defined, and since the preparations for this event, Academic Day, should already have been begun, we respectfully petition, on account of the unsettled state of the Junior Council, that for this year, at least, we may have full control of the celebrations of the aforementioned day.

For the Junior Colleges —

Will T. Cornell
Josephine Turner Allin
Moses Dwight McIntyre
It just seems that not the issues, political
and the social. It is not just the political
and social that influence the decisions
made. It is only the economic and social
that drive the decisions. We must see the
effects of these decisions on the people
and understand the consequences of
such actions. I am not condoning the
actions but I believe we need to
consider the future and the
influence of these decisions. I hope
we can learn from these lessons.
Medical Council

(approved Oct. 19, 1901)

1. The council shall consist of 12 members.
2. Six shall be representatives of the upper medical students, and six of the lower. That is, the first and second years respectively.
3. Three shall be elected at the beginning of each quarter for a term of two quarters.
4. At the first election three shall be chosen for the present quarter only and three for the Autumn and Winter quarters.
(10/30 8:15 1939)

[Handwritten text not transcribed]
My dear Sir:

It gives me pleasure to place one of the special scholarships, offered by the Board of Trustees for the Summer of 1896, at your disposal. This scholarship entitles the holder to free tuition at the University during the Summer Quarter. Any member of your faculty is eligible to the appointment. I send you under a separate cover a number of copies of the special Circular of Information which will give a full account of the opportunities offered by the University for study and research during the Summer Quarter.

Will you kindly reply, and if you accept the offer of the scholarship enclose the name of your nominee.

Very truly yours,
May 13, 1904.

My dear President Harper:

Replying to your request for the facts regarding Mr. Lee Maxwell's removal from the Senior College Council, I would say that the Board in this case followed the precedent set some years ago by the Board of Physical Culture and Athletics. At the time of the original action of that Board, a student reporter for the daily press had been a member of the Board, and complaint had arisen, in the first instance, from other newspapers than the one of which the student was a representative. The complaint was that membership on a Board of this sort gave to the representative of a paper opportunity for securing information not possessed by the other papers. The Board decided that it would not receive any reporter for the daily press as a member,--not merely for the reasons alleged by the newspaper in question, but for the broader reason that as the Board was a confidential body, it was undesirable to have a member of the press upon it.

In the case of the student council, similar considerations actuated the Board of the Senior Colleges. A student council is, to a greater or less degree, a confidential
My dear President Garvan:

Referring to your request for the

funds to maintain Mr. Lee Maxwell's research, I would like to ask the Board to consider the matter further.

College Council, I would say: I think the Board should follow the precedent set in similar cases by the Board of Faculty Affairs.

At the time of the complaint, no evidence was submitted to the Board, and the complaint had been filed before the Board for the first time in the history of the University. The complaint was written by the student and a representative of the Board gave a copy of the complaint to the Board.

The Board was informed that there was no evidence of a violation of the rules and regulations. The Board was not informed of the possible violation of the rules and regulations.

The Board was not informed of the possible violation of the rules and regulations.

In the case of the student, the Board of the Board of College Councils was called to the Board of College Councils.

A copy of the complaint was given to the Board of College Councils.
body. Its members meet with you and matters are frequently taken up which it is not desirable should be published; and it is therefore considered by the Board undesirable to have such a confidential body contain a representative of the press. I suppose I should not have known that Mr. Maxwell was a reporter for the daily papers if he had not reported my Division lecture, and thereby opened the occasion for a flood of satire and ridicule upon me personally and upon the University as a whole. It is fair to Mr. Maxwell to say that the city editor of the paper thinks he was not to blame for the mistaken form in which the report was printed, but it did not seem to me that the city editor's statement was to be accepted as covering the whole case. However, I do not think that the Board took this action because of any personal act of Mr. Maxwell's, but simply upon the general grounds above outlined.

Yours very truly,

James A. Statler
Dean.
I wanted to meet with you and announce that the Board of Trustees of the University of Chicago has appointed Mr. Maxwell to the position of Assistant President for the University. He will take up his duties on July 1st.

I am confident that Mr. Maxwell will bring to this position the experience and judgment that have characterized his previous work in higher education. He has held leadership roles at several institutions and is well respected within the academic community.

Please be assured that I have personally interviewed Mr. Maxwell and am confident in his abilities to lead our university forward.

I look forward to working with Mr. Maxwell and am confident that he will make a significant contribution to our community.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

Chicago

Office of the Dean of the Art, Literature, and Science
The Faculty of Chicago
My dear Mr. Vincent:

It seems that there is a misunderstanding regarding the place to which reports and communications from the Junior College Council should be sent.

President Harper informs me that the quarterly report of the last Junior College Council was filed in the Junior College Council that his report was filed in the President's office instead of being sent to the President, and College office. As a result we had no report last Saturday. It is understood that a copy of all recommendations is kept on file in the Council which met with the President last Saturday. Of course the circumstance was an oversight, but it would be profitable if you would ask the clerk in your office to send quarterly reports at the close of the quarter which will be transmitted reports from the Council as they are received to the President.

I shall also direct the Chairman of the Junior College Council to send his report here so that I hope your office will not be troubled by the matter at all.

Yours very truly,

H. P. Chandler
Secretary to the President

Yours very truly,

[Signature]

[Signature]

October 6, 1904

[Signature]
It seems that there is no mistake

Regarding recognition, the plan to adopt reports and commendations from the Junior College Committee might be set.

President Miller informs me that the committee report at the last Junior College Committee was filed to the junior office instead of being sent to the President and Secretary. A copy of the minutes was sent to the President, but it would be a favor if you would send the minutes to your office to send reports from the committee as they are received to the President.

I regret to report to the Chairman of the Junior College Committee to send the report here so that I hope your office will not be troubled by the matter as well.

Yours very truly,

H.P. Cannell
Secretary to the President
My dear Mr. Chandler:

Please note the following points:

1. Communications from the Councils, Junior and Senior College, come direct to the President's Office and do not go to the Deans' offices. A clerk in the Junior Dean's office informed the chairman of the last Junior College Council that his report was to be filed in the Junior College office. As a result we had no report last Saturday. It is understood that a copy of all recommendations is kept on file in the President's Office. Kindly see the Junior Dean's office about this and notify the chairmen of the councils what is expected of them, namely, quarterly reports at the close of the quarter which can be transmitted to the chairman of the next Council.

2. Have some additional copies of the small circular describing the duties of the Council reprinted and before doing so confer with Mr. Shepardson and note one or two corrections that require to be made.

3. Enclosed find the names of the Junior College Councilors as they reported Saturday. Please see that a copy of this is made with the names of those holding over, and is placed in the file book of the Junior College Council in the President's office.

Yours very truly,

[Signature]
Junior College

Division I
Arthur Bruce 6018 Kimbark

Division II
Hugo Bezdek 13 Hitchcock

III
James Howard Denney 6018 Kimbark

IV
Charles Frederick Axelrod 5731 Monroe

V
Cyrus L. Garnett 329 Oakwood Blvd.
ship or non-membership in separate clubs be ignored in the
choice of aides and that the basis of representation instead
be the official organisations among the women of the Uni-

My dear President Harper:

Mr. Judson, Mr. Sheppardson and I

took up last Thursday the resolution of the Senior College
Council in favor of the appointment of women to serve at
Convocation, but agreed that before making any recommendation
it would be well to ascertain the sentiment of the heads of
the women's halls and Miss Dudley, who are in very close touch
to have one or two aides at large to stand for girls who are
with the women of the University. We therefore asked Miss
Talbot, Miss Reynolds, Miss Wallace, and Miss Dudley to form
an informal committee to advise us on the point presented.

They recommend that if women are appointed (and I take
Junior College. It seems to me that on the whole we can not
it on that point they do not consider themselves, although
improve very much upon the plan as the Committee has thus
from a conversation with Miss Talbot, I think she approves
worked it out. I wonder if it will not be well to adopt it
the idea) they serve principally at the Convocation reception
and possibly assist women candidates for degrees and women
who are members of the Faculty on the Convocation procession.

Through them, for instance, we could tactfully carry out our
wishes to instructing women to remove their hats at the Convoca-
tion.

In the second place the Committee approve the term "aide"
which has been suggested.

In the third place, they advise that the fact of member-
Mr. Hudson, Mr. Espenson and I took up last Thursday the resolution of the Senior College Committee in favour of the appointment of womn to seats at Convocation, put forward that before making any recommendation it would be well to ascertain the sentiment of the body of the women’s college and men’s college, and we are in very close touch with the men of the University. We therefore asked Miss Telford, Miss Reynolds, Miss Wellesley, and Miss Dudley to form an informity committee to advise us on the point presented. Then recommending that if women are appointed, and I take it on that point they do not come from the New College, I think the question concering the women’s colleges should be raised first. At the same time I think the question of the women of the University as members of the Faculty in the Convocation should be raised first. Through them, not线路, we could efficiently call on our Women Institute in women to remove their bias at the Convocation. For if the second place the Committee approve the term "stude" which has been suggested, I can do the next place, they probably the fact of member...
ship or non-membership in separate clubs be ignored in the choice of aides and that the basis of representation instead be the official organizations among the women of the University, the five women's halls, Green, Beecher, Foster, Kelly, and Spellman House, the Woman's Club, The Young Women's Christian League, the Woman's Athletic Association and possibly the Girl Scout clubs.

If a regular committee is feasible and it is desired to have one or two aides at large to stand for girls who are not members of a particular organization, Miss Talbot said that the Committee would not oppose the addition of two members at large for the Senior College and one member from the Junior College. It seems to me that on the whole we can not improve very much upon the plan as the Committee has thus worked it out. I wonder if it will not be well to adopt it and proceed at once to put it into execution.

Yours very truly,

W. R. Harper
W.R. Harper

[York University Faculty Council Records, 1930-1950]
Minutes of the meeting held June 7, 1910

The first meeting of the Interclub Council of the University of Chicago was held in Room 15, Lexington Hall, at 4:30, June 7. Miss Talbot called the meeting to order and made a statement of the conditions and circumstances leading up to the calling of this meeting. The standing of a possible Alumnae Council and the powers that might be vested in it was discussed.

It was moved that the individual alumnae committees refer the Advisory Council idea to their own Clubs for endorsement and that a list of questions be drawn up to carry to the various Clubs, the answers to these questions to be brought to a meeting of the whole body on the second Tuesday in October. Carried.

The following questions were suggested:

1. Shall there be individual advisory committees?
2. Shall there be a formal inter-club council?
3. What authority shall such councils have (1) in Club affairs (2) as a medium between the faculty and the students of the Clubs?

Miss Helen Sunny was appointed chairman of this body. Miss Grace Coulter was made Secretary.

The meeting adjourned until October.
Minutes of the meeting held June 7, 1910

The first meeting of the Interracial Committee of the University

The minute book was placed in Room 10, Tomlinson Hall, at 4:00 June 7 in order to review the purpose of the meeting and the statement of the minutes of the previous meeting and to bring the committee to order and to appoint a committee to discuss the question of the establishment of an Interracial Committee and the furtherance of the same.

If any member desires to make any statement of a committee, it will be considered.

The following points were discussed:

1. Shall there be an Interracial Committee?

2. Shall there be a formal Interracial Committee?

3. What authority shall such committees have?

These points were discussed at length and the committee was the opinion of the minutes given at the meeting.

The meeting adjourned until October.
Minutes of the meeting of October 18, 1910.

A meeting of the Interclub Alumnae Council of the University of Chicago was held in Lexington Hall at 3:30, October 18, 1910. The meeting was called to order by Miss Sunny. The roll was called. The minutes of the Spring meeting were read and approved.

It was moved that this Council be composed of the individual Club Councils. Carried.

It was moved that the Council, as a body, approve of pledging regular freshmen in the fall of the Sophomore year. Carried.

A discussion of definite rules which might cover such pledging followed. It was moved that this rule take the following form:

"All students entering the University without advanced standing must be in their fourth Quarter of residence and have six majors credit to be eligible for pledging". Carried.

It was moved that this body would not approve Summer pledging. Carried.

It was moved that a committee of three be appointed to draw up a constitution and rules of government and report at the next meeting. Carried.

Miss Nichols, Miss Barnard, and Miss O'Brien were appointed on this committee.

The meeting adjourned.
Minutes of the meeting of October 18, 1910.

A meeting of the Intercollegiate tumblr Committee of the University of Michigan was held in University Hall at 3:30 on October 18, 1910.

The meeting was called to order by Mr. Finney. The roll was called.

The minutes of the Spring meeting were read and approved.

It was moved that the Committee be composed of the Individual.

Clip Committee.

It was moved that the Committee as a body approve of the decision.

It was moved that the roll be taken in the fall of the academic year.

A discussion of various items which might concern the College followed. It was moved that the minutes be read and approved.

It was moved that the roll be taken in the summer of the next academic year.

It was moved that the roll be taken in the winter of the next academic year.

The meeting adjourned.

Miss Nichols, Miss Enders, and Miss O'Brien were appointed to the committee.
Minutes of the meeting of October 25, 1910.

A called meeting of the Interclub Alumnae Council of the University of Chicago was held in Lexington Hall at 2:30, October 25th. The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.

It was moved that any radical steps taken by this body be referred to the active Clubs before they are taken to the faculty. Carried.

The completion of the policy of the Council was taken up. It was moved that girls entering college with at least nine majors advanced standing may be pledged after three months of residence. Carried.

It was moved that the pledging rules of the active Clubs be allowed to stand as they are for this year. If they prove unsatisfactory, the Council shall work toward more definite action next year. Carried.

It was moved that, for the present year, the individual councils shall stand as advisory committees to the active Clubs and that the Council as a whole shall act as a court of appeal to be called in case of difference of opinion between Clubs or in case any question may be referred to them for decision by any individual Club Council or by faculty representatives. Carried.

The meeting adjourned.
Minutes of the meeting of October 5th, 1910

A special meeting of the Intercollegiate Finance Committee of the Unit

activity of the student was held in President Hall at 2:30, October 5th. The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.

It was moved that the following steps taken by the body be tac-

recommended to the society's chinas, that they be taken to the faculty.

Criticism:
The completion of the policy of the committee was taken up. It

was agreed that the student's college at least nine months

session of the faculty was held after these months of session.

Criticism.

It was moved that the following points be taken up of the society's chinas be

allowed to stand as they are for this year. In this phase meet-

it is up to the committee to make more definite action.

Criticism.

It was moved that in the present year the following points

be taken up as financial committee to the society's chinas and

the committee as a whole as a court of appeal to be called in case of all decisions of the society at any time.

any discussion may be referred to them for decision of any propos-

The meeting adjourned.
Minutes of the meeting of December 6, 1910.

A meeting of the Interclub Alumnae Council of the University of Chicago was held in Lexington Hall at 2:30, December 6, 1910. The meeting was called to order by Miss Sunny. The roll was called. The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved. The committee on constitution was asked to report.

Section I. was read and adopted.

Section II was read and adopted with the addition of the following clause: "and as a court of appeal in case of differences between Clubs or in case any question may be referred to it by any individual Club Council or by the faculty."

Section III was changed to read, "This body shall be made up of the individual Alumnae Councils."

Section IV was adopted as read.

Section V was adopted with the insertion of the phrase, "with open nomination" after the word "ballot" in (b).

Section VI was adopted as read with the omission of the word "regular".

The By-laws were read and adopted as a whole. The following by-laws were added by vote of the body:

1. Any radical step taken by this body shall be referred to the active Clubs before it is taken to the faculty.

2. The annual meeting of this body shall be held during the last week of October.

The formation and duties of individual Club Councils were then discussed and the following rules concerning their general structure were presented and adopted:

1. Each active Club of the University of Chicago shall have a Club Council composed of three of its alumnae members, the members of this council to be appointed as each Club sees fit.

2. The names of the members of the individual Club Councils
must be in the hands of the secretary of the Interclub Alumnae Council by October 15 each year.

3. It shall be the duty of the members of the Club Councils to keep in close touch with their own active Clubs that they may be able to give intelligent judgement and advice.

4. All questions concerning the general policy of any Club shall be discussed with its own Council before becoming active.

5. The individual Club Council shall act as a mediating body between its own Club and the faculty.

6. The individual Council shall have a deciding voice on all questions appealed to it by its Club.

The election of permanent officers for the present year was held. Miss Grace Coulter was elected as chairman of the Council. Miss Helen Sunny was elected secretary.

The secretary was instructed to send a report of the meeting to Miss Talbot and each Club represented paid 25¢ in order that a copy of the report sent Miss Talbot might be made and sent to each individual Club Council.

The meeting was adjourned.
must be in the hands of the Secretary of the

Committee by October 15 each year.

2. It shall be the duty of the members of the Chip Committee to

keep in close touch with their own scouts and that they may be

able to give intelligent judgment and advice.

3. All discussions concerning the general policy of any Chip

shall be arranged with the Committee before becoming active.

4. The Individual Chip Committee shall not act as a statutory body

between the ship and the faculty.

5. The Individual Chip Committee shall have a suitable voice on all

discussions applicable to it at the Chip.

The selection of permanent officials for the present year was

made. Miss Green, Miss Cooper, are heads of the division of the

Committee.

Miss Helen Smith was elected secretary.

The secretary was instructed to send a report of the meeting
to Miss Tipton, and each Chip headquarters party to send one copy of the report each. Miss Tipton might be made any part to

serve Individual Chip Committee.

The meeting was adjourned.
Dear Dr. Parker:

The following is a statement of the action taken concerning the Interclub Alumnae Council. If this action should be reported by you to the clubs, I will furnish you with a list. The gist of it I shall make known in a communication which I am sending, and perhaps that will be sufficiently official.

Very truly,

[Signature]

Marion Talbot.
Dear Dr. Parker:

The following is a statement of the action taken concerning the Intertribal Alliance Council. If this action sprout be reported by you to the tribe, I will furnish you with a filed of the facts. I shall make known in a communication which I am sending, and perhaps that will be sufficiently official.

Very truly,

[Signature]
The formation and duties of individual Club Councils were then discussed and the following rules concerning their general structure were presented and adopted:

1. Each active club of the University of Chicago shall have a Club Council composed of three of its alumnae members, the members of this Council to be appointed as each club sees fit.

2. The names of the members of the individual Club Councils must be in the hands of the secretary of the Interclub Alumnae Council by October 15 each year.

3. It shall be the duty of the members of the Club Councils to keep in close touch with their own active clubs that they may be able to give intelligent judgment and advice.

4. All questions concerning the general policy of any club shall be discussed with its own Council before becoming active.

5. The individual Club Council shall act as a mediating body between its own club and the faculty.

6. The individual Council shall have a deciding voice on all questions appealed to it by its club.
The following rules concerning their General Structure were presented and adopted:

1. Each active club of the University of Chicago shall have a Council. Each council consists of three of its senior members. The members of the Council shall be appointed as each club feels fit. The name of the member of the Council, which must be in the hands of the Secretary of the Interfraternity Alliance Council, shall be printed in each year.

2. It shall be the duty of the Council of the Club to keep in close touch with their own active circles, that they may be able to give intelligent judgment and advice.

All business concerning the General Policy of any club shall be the concern of the Council. The Council shall arrange as a meeting body between the men and the faculty. The Council shall have a general voice on all questions applicable to it of the Clubs.
CONSTITUTION.

The Interclub Alumnae Council of the University of Chicago.

Art. 1. The name of this association shall be "The Interclub Alumnae Council of the University of Chicago."

Art. 2. The object of the association shall be to act as an advisory council to the active clubs and as a court of appeal in case of differences between clubs or in case any question should be referred to it by individual clubs or by the faculty.

Art. 3. Members shall be appointed from each club in any manner the club shall prescribe.

Art. 4. The council shall be made up of the individual alumnae councils.

Art. 5. (a) The officers of this body shall be a president and a secretary. The secretary shall also act as treasurer.
   (b) Officers shall be elected with open nomination by ballot at a regular annual meeting; a majority of votes of those present shall constitute election.
   (c) The duties of the president and secretary shall be those commonly pertaining to such offices.
   (d) A quorum shall consist of representation from a majority of the clubs.
   (e) The meetings shall be held at such time and place as the council shall determine.

Art. 6. Amendment of this constitution may be made at any meeting by a two-thirds vote of those present, provided notice of the proposed change shall have been given each member previous to the meeting.

BY-LAWS.

1. A fee of ten cents shall be due from every club at every meeting.

2. Voting shall be by club and not by individual representatives.

3. Any individual council may call a meeting by notifying the president at least one day in advance. Meetings may also be held at the request of the faculty.

4. Any radical steps taken by this council shall be referred to the active clubs before being presented to the faculty.

5. The annual meeting of the council shall be held during the last week of October.
CONSTITUTION

The Intercollegiate Alumni of the University of Chicago

The name of this association shall be the Intercollegiate Alumni of the University of Chicago.

The object of this association shall be to act as an advisory committee to the Active Counseling Committee on any case in which the President may refer to it by Initiating a special case of the Active Counseling Committee.

The meeting shall be held at such time and place as the committee shall determine.

The agenda of the meeting may be made at any meeting of the two.

A member may call any meeting of the two.

At least one day in advance, notice of the business of the meeting shall be given to all members of the committee.

The President shall preside at the meeting.

The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the meeting.

The Secretary shall be an ex-officio member of the committee.

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Constitution

The Interclub Alumnae Council of the University of Chicago

Article I. The name of this association shall be "The Interclub Alumnae Council of the University of Chicago.

Article II. The object of the association shall be to act as an advisory council to the active clubs and as a court of appeal in case of differences between clubs or in case any question should be referred to it by individual clubs or by the faculty.

Article III. Members shall be appointed from each club in any manner the club may prescribe.

Article IV. The council shall be made up of the individual alumnae councils.

Article V.

a. The officers of this body shall be a president and a secretary. The secretary shall also act as treasurer.

b. Officers shall be elected with open nomination by ballot at a regular annual meeting; a majority of votes of those present shall constitute election.
C. The duties of the President and Secretary shall be those commonly pertaining to such offices, representation from a majority of the clubs, and a quorum shall consist of not less than one representative from each club.

D. The meetings shall be held at such time and place as the Council may determine.

Article II. Amendment of this constitution may be made at any meeting by a two-thirds vote of those present, provided notice of the proposed change shall have been given each member previous to the meeting.

By-laws:
1. A fee of ten cents shall be due from each club at every meeting.
2. Voting shall be by club and not by individual representatives.
3. Any individual council may call a meeting by notifying the president at least one day in advance. Meetings may also be held at the request of the faculty.
II. Any radical steps taken by this council shall be referred to the active clubs before being presented to the faculty.

III. The annual meeting of the council shall be held during the last week of October.
Constitution.

Article I. The name of this body shall be the Inter-Club Council of the University of Chicago.

Article II. The object shall be to act as a general governing council to the active Clubs; to decide any questions referred to it by individual Clubs or by the Faculty; and to serve as a court of appeal in case of any differences between Clubs.

Article III. The Council shall be composed of the Individual Alumnae Councils - three members from the Alumnae of each Club and two Active representatives from each Club.

Article IV. Members shall be appointed from each club in any manner the club may prescribe.

Article V. A. The officers of this Council shall be a President, a Vice-president, a Secretary-Treasurer, and a chairman of the active members.

B. The officers shall be elected with open nomination, by ballot, at the first regular meeting in October. The President, Vice-President and Secretary-Treasurer shall be alumnae members elected by a majority of the votes of all representatives present.

C. The chairman shall be an active senior representative elected by a majority of the votes of the active members present.

Article VI. A. The duties of the President, Vice-president and Secretary-Treasurer shall be those commonly pertaining to such offices:
B. The duty of the chairman shall be:—

1. To act as indicated in the by-laws in case of emergency or conflict between two or more of the Clubs.

2. To make a report at each meeting of the Council, of all settlements that have come under her jurisdiction since the previous meeting.

Article VII.
A quorum shall consist of representatives from a majority of the Clubs.

Article VIII.
Amendment to this Constitution may be made at any meeting by a two-thirds vote of those present, provided notice of the proposed change shall have been given each representative one week previous to the meeting.

By-Laws.

Article I.
A fee of fifty cents; twenty-five cents (.25) from its active representatives and twenty-five cents (.25) from its alumnae shall be due from each club at the first meeting.

Article II.
All voting, except for officers, shall be by Club and not by individual representatives. Each Club shall have two votes, one from its Active and one from its Alumnae representatives.

Article III.
The regular meetings of the council shall be held during the first week in October, December, February, April and June at a time and place selected by the President.
Article IV. Any Club, active and alumnae, may call a meeting by notifying the president at least one week in advance. Meetings may also be held at the request of the Faculty.

Article V. In case of conflict between two or more Clubs, the mode of procedure shall be:

A. The Chairman of the active members shall notify the representatives of the conflicting clubs, at the request of one of them, to meet with a neutral body which shall act as an arbitrator in their discussion. The neutral body shall be chosen by the conflicting Clubs and shall consist of the representatives of one or more Clubs as shall be necessary to make an uneven number for voting. At this meeting the Chairman shall be merely a presiding officer and shall not have a vote.

B. If a conflict cannot be settled satisfactorily in this way, at the request of one of the interested parties it may be referred to the next regular or to a special meeting of the Council.

Article VI. Members of the Council shall be appointed annually, for the ensuing University year, previous to the first regular meeting of the Council. This meeting shall be called and conducted by the officers of the previous year.
Student Organization,
University of Chicago,
Chicago, Illinois.

The Inter-Club Council wishes to submit to the Board of Student Organizations the Constitution. Any further information will be furnished.

Yours truly,
May F. Sartey,
Secretary.

3933 Grand Blvd.
March 6, 1912.

Miss May J. Carey,
3933 Grand Boulevard,
Chicago.

My dear Miss Carey:

The Board of student Organizations, Publications, and Exhibitions at its meeting on March 2 gave formal approval to the Inter-Club Council of the University of Chicago.

The constitution of the Council will be placed on file in the Recorder's Office.

Yours truly,

University Recorder.
May 7, 1975

Miss Mary L. Geyer
2023 Grand Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Miss Geyer:

The Board of Student Organizations has approved the creation and establishme of the Internal Group Council of the University of Chicago.

The constitution of the Council will be placed on file in the Registrar's Office.

Yours sincerely,

University Registrar.