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Descriptive Summary

Identifier  ICU.SPCL.NAESRIETZ

Title  Native American Educational Services. Robert Rietz. Papers

Date  1961-2000

Size  2 linear feet (4 boxes)

Repository  Special Collections Research Center
University of Chicago Library
1100 East 57th Street
Chicago, Illinois 60637 U.S.A.

Abstract  Robert Rietz was a pioneer in the so-called “Action Anthropology” movement, creator and promoter of educational projects for Native American college students, and Director of the American Indian Center in Chicago. The bulk of Rietz’s personal papers cover the period from 1950 to 1954, when he worked as community analyst and relocation officer for the Bureau of Indian Affairs at the Fort Berthold Indian Reservation, North Dakota. Rietz’s papers are of particular interest for researchers of mid-twentieth century Native American populations, and offer a window into the complex dynamics played out between scholarly research, Native American populations, and Federal Indian Affairs policies. This collection also provides valuable insights into Native American Indian population in urban centers and relocation practices in the early 1950s, as well as materials pertaining to a number of educational projects Rietz was involved in from the mid-1950s to the early 1960s. Also included are field notes, official bulletins, and newsletters from different Indian Reservations.

Information on Use

Access  The collection is open for research.

Citation  When quoting material from this collection, the preferred citation is: Native American Educational Services. Robert Rietz. Papers, [Box #, Folder #], Special Collections Research Center, University of Chicago Library

Biographical Note  Robert W. Rietz (1914-1971) was an anthropologist known for his work among Native American populations in Iowa and North Dakota, as well as the highly-esteemed Director of the American Indian Center in Chicago, where he served from 1958 until his death. Rietz was
a veteran of World War II and pursued graduate studies at the University of Chicago under the supervision of Sol Tax without having attended High School. In the summer of 1948, Rietz was one of the original six members of the “Fox Project” to be sent to Tama, Iowa, alongside Lloyd Fallers, Grace Gredys, Walter Miller, Davida Wolffson, and Lisa Redfield Peattie. In his mid-thirties and as one of the most experienced members in the group, Rietz left a long-lasting impression amongst his peers and the population he worked with. Gredys recalled Rietz as lacking “respect for authority, age, and all those great things,” but as a “serious person” that nurtured with his colleague Miller a “persona of wise-cracking.” Years after he left Tama, students from the University of Chicago sent to work on the Fox field school still registered inquiries about Rietz from people he had met years earlier.

After finishing his Master’s thesis at the University of Chicago in 1950, he moved with Robert Merrill to the Indian Reservation at Fort Berthold, North Dakota. The new Fort Berthold research project, devised as part of the “action anthropology” project, was meant to assist the members of the Three Affiliated Tribes (Hidatsa, Mandan, Arikara) in relocating from their lands following the construction of the Garrison Dam, approved in the late 1940s and concluded in 1953. While Merrill pursued a strict research project and left only a few months later, Rietz remained in the Reservation as the Agency’s “community analyst.” Two years later, he was designated the Agency’s “relocation officer.” Over the course of these four years, Rietz gained the respect of the different parties of the reservation, from the Indian community to the officers of the federal Bureau of Indian Affairs. In 1952, he refused to be transferred to the Sioux Cheyenne River reservation in South Dakota to start a new relocation project, stating that it was not his intention to help implement official policy on Indian Affairs that clashed with his own beliefs. Despite some reservations from fellow anthropologists, Rietz managed to strike a balance between his work as a researcher and his responsibilities as a federal agent. According to Sol Tax, Rietz’s “greatest problem turned out to be avoiding moving ‘up’ to higher positions in the B.I.A.!”

Upon his resignation from Fort Berthold, effective October 1954, Rietz returned to Chicago and the “Action Anthropology” group, taking up a research affiliation at the University of Chicago. Over the next three years he pursued a close working relationship with Native American populations in the Tama Indian Project and its summer field training school. Until becoming the Director of the American Indian Center in 1958, Rietz would remain engaged in a number of other educational and health care projects meant to provide for Native American populations, including an arts and crafts cooperative (Tamacraft), and the Summer Workshops for Native American Indian College Students, of which he was a founder, both in Colorado and in Canada. In the late 1960s, Rietz was also responsible for a course on the “History and Culture of the American Indian” at Northeastern Illinois State College.

**Scope Note**

The Robert W. Rietz Papers span the years 1876-1982, with the bulk of materials covering the period from 1950 through 1954. These materials reflect Rietz’s tenure at the Bureau of Indian Affairs, and include reports, scholarly papers, and conference proceedings, as well as a
The collection is divided in four series. Series I (Fort Berthold Agency) constitutes the bulk of Rietz’s papers and is sub-divided chronologically in two subseries: the first (1876-1949) gathers materials prior to Rietz’s arrival. Subseries 2 (1950-1954) follows his time as community analyst and relocation officer. Common to both sub-series are materials pertaining to Indian Legislation, including petitions and hearings of Senate committees on Indian Affairs; Tribal Council documents, including committee meetings minutes, resolutions, and electoral processes; the education situation at the reservation, including school enrollment figures and training programs; and finally, the Garrison Dam project, from the negotiation leading up to the purchase of Indian land in the late 1940s to various studies conducted by the Missouri River Basin Investigation office. Subseries 2 presents the Agency’s bureaucracy more thoroughly, both within the reservation and in relation to the Bureau more broadly, and offers a number of research possibilities into the civic and community life of the reservation. Also included in this subseries are personal accounts on the shortcomings and successes of the Agency’s national relocation and assistance programs, data on Indian population, as well as the complete collection of the Agency’s News Bulletins and Daily News Sheets for these years.

Series II (Action Anthropology) contains ethnographic and anthropological material from the Tama/Fox project in Iowa and Forth Berthold, from the late 1940s to the early 1960s. Subseries 1 pertains to work led by Sol Tax among the Mesquakies and Fox Indians, conducted among others by Rietz, Fred Gearing, Eugene Fugle, and Lisa Peattie, and includes ethnographic material (field notes, manuscript drafts), publications, research proposals, and financial records. Subseries 2 is more strictly anthropological. Of particular relevance here are field notes by Robert Merrill, Edward Bruner, W. H. Brokaw, Ethel Nurge, and Rietz himself. In addition, this subseries includes genealogical charts of members of the Indian community, as well as Rietz’s professional and personal documents and correspondence from his years in Fort Berthold.

Series III contains materials pertaining to educational projects in which Rietz was directly involved, including the Summer Workshops on American Indian Affairs for American Indian College Students (1956-1962), the Canadian Indian Workshop at the University of Manitoba (1966), as well as Rietz’s teaching career in Illinois (1967-68). Also included are documents from Rietz’s tenure at the American Indian Center in Chicago directly related to educational projects as well as other community agencies dealing with Native American affairs, including but not limited to, the Clyde Warrior Institute in American studies, the American Friends Service Committee, the Carnegie Corporation for Cross-Cultural Education, the Chicago Indian Ministry, the American Indian Development center, and the University of Chicago Community Service Workshop.
Series IV consists of publications, organized thematically in six sub-series: subseries 1 contains official bulletins and newsletters published by Indian Reservations, including the neighboring agency of Fort Yates (“Standing Rock”) in North Dakota, or the Pine Ridge Bulletin, in South Dakota. These bulletins, collected during Rietz’s tenure at Fort Berthold and later in Chicago, include publications from Indian reservations across the country since the early 1950s to 1970; by itself, this is a valuable compilation of official materials published within the context of Indian reservations. Subseries 2 gathers Rietz’s collection of scientific publications, journals and articles organized alphabetically. Subseries 3 includes conference proceedings on Native American issues from the 1940s the late 1960s, as well as unpublished papers organized alphabetically by author. Subseries 4 consists of Rietz’s newspapers clippings, organized chronologically from the 1930s to 1970, and subseries 5 and 6 include Governmental and non-Governmental publications on Indian affairs, respectively. The bulk of these materials pertain to the Federal Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, as well as the Bureau of Indian Affairs under the Department of the Interior. State publications include for the most part documents issued by North and South Dakota state agencies. Finally, subseries 6 covers the national and local organizations dealing with Native American populations, from the 1940s to 1970, as well as some publications included posthumously.

Related Resources
The following related resources are located in the Department of Special Collections:

http://www.lib.uchicago.edu/e/spcl/select.html

Subject Headings
• Rietz, Robert
• NAES College
•
• Indians of North America
• Indians of North America -- Education (Higher)
• Indian universities and colleges -- United States
• Anthropology
• Anthropologists

INVENTORY

Series I: Fort Berthold Indian Reservation

Subseries 1: Fort Berthold Agency, 1876-1949

Box 1
Folder 1
History of Fort Berthold Reservation, circa 1869-1932 (Arikaras and Interior Department, Indian Dances, Missionary Work, Land Allotment).

Box 1
Folder 2
Fort Berthold Agency. Living Conditions, Reservation Program, Development, Services and Welfare, 1942-1944
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Box 1
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  Tribal Council. Committee meetings, Resolutions, Minutes, Elections. (1938-1949)
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  Indian Legislation. Petitions, proceedings and hearings of Subcommittee on Indian Affairs (1940-1949)
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  Tribal Finances. Loan Regulations, Audit Report, Tribal Budgets, Expenditures and Credit of Three Affiliated Tribes, Income (1936-1949)
Box 1
Folder 7
  Indian Affairs. Information Circulars, Reports by Superintendent, Commissioner of Indian Affairs (1938-1949)
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  Garrison Dam Project. Land Use, Negotiations and Purchase, Missouri River Basin Investigations (1946-1948)


Box 2
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  Tribal Council. Committee meetings, Resolutions, Minutes, Elections, 1950-1951
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  Tribal Council. Committee meetings, Resolutions, Minutes, Elections, Jan 1952 – July 1952
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Folder 4
Indian Legislation. Petitions, Proceedings, and Hearings of Subcommittee on Interior and Indian Affairs (1950-1952)

Box 2
Folder 5

Box 3
Folder 1
Fort Berthold Agency. Staff Meetings, Maps and Plants, Employee Payroll, Reports, 1950-1951

Box 3
Folder 2
Fort Berthold Agency. Staff Meetings, Oil and Gas Lease Sales, Reports and Memorandums, 1952

Box 3
Folder 3
Fort Berthold Agency. Staff Meetings, Oil and Gas Lease Sales, Reports and Memorandums, 1953

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Folder 4
Fort Berthold Agency. Staff Meetings, Oil and Gas Lease Sales, Reports and Memorandums, 1954

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Folder 5

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Folder 6
Assistance. Welfare and Relief Grants, Loans, Tribal Credit (1950-54)

Box 4
Folder 1
Indian Affairs. Bureau Information Circulars, Studies and Area Office Monthly Reports (1950-1951)

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Folder 2
Indian Affairs. Bureau Information Circulars, Studies and Area Office Monthly Reports (1951-1952)

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Folder 3
Indian Affairs. Bureau Information Circulars, Studies and Area Office Monthly Reports (1953-1954)

Box 4
Folder 4
Indian Affairs. Statements, Indian Policy and Legislation, 1957-1966
Box 4
Folder 5
Other Reservations. Area Conference, District Meetings, Inter-Agency Committee Meetings, Governors’ Interstate Indian Council (1950-1954)

Box 5
Folder 1

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Box 6
Folder 1
Education. Area Director Education and Grade Reports; School Facilities; Youth Program Contracts and Facilities Survey. 1950-1954.

Box 6
Folder 2
Education. Students’ preferences for type of High School, collected by Rietz. 1950

Box 6
Folder 3
Education. Sociometric Questionnaire for High School Students, Rietz and Merrill. 1950

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Folder 1
Relocation and Placement. Robert Merrill Report, 1950

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Folder 2
Relocation and Placement (Jan-April 1951)

Box 7
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Relocation and Placement (May-Dec 1951).

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   Relocation and Placement (June-Dec 1953)

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   Relocation and Placement (Jan 1954- June 1954)

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Folder 3
   Relocation and Placement (Repeated files, 1954)

Box 9
Folder 1
   Garrison Dam Project. Resettlement Plans, Missouri River Basin Investigations reports, 1948-1949

Box 9
Folder 2
   Garrison Dam. Location and Census of Indian Cemeteries, 1950

Box 9
Folder 3
   Garrison Dam. Brochures, Maps, News Articles (1951-54)

Box 9
Folder 4
   Garrison Dam. Historical Aspects of the Garrison Reservoir Area (1951)

Box 9
Folder 5
   Garrison Dam. Historical Aspects of the Garrison Reservoir Area, Appendices A and B (1951)

Box 9
Folder 6
   Garrison Dam. Indians and the Reservoir Project, Reports (1952-53)

Box 9
Folder 7
   Garrison Dam. Geology and Ground-Water Resources (1952)

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Folder 8
   Garrison Dam. Archaeological Sites and Salvage Program (1952-1953)

Box 10
Folder 1
Fort Berthold Bulletin (1935-1938)

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Folder 3
Fort Berthold Agency News Bulletin (Jan – Oct 1953)

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Series II: Action Anthropology

Subseries 1: Fox/Tama Project

Box 12
Folder 1: Sol Tax. Proposals for Financing the Tama Project and Ten-Year Scholarship Program for the Mesquakie Indians. 1954

Box 12
Folder 2
Fox Indian Professional Education Program, Cowles Foundation. Schwarzhaup Foundation for Tama Indian Program. 1957-1962

Box 12
Folder 3
• Folder 4: Bureau of Indian Affairs, Withdrawal of Federal Supervision and Services in Affairs of the Sac and Fox Indians of Tama. 1951.

Box 12
Folder 5
Program on Behalf of the Mesquakies and Nearby Whites of Iowa. Undated.

Box 12
Folder 6
Fred Gearing. Manuscript Draft.

Box 12
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Box 12
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Box 12
Folder 9
Charles Callender. Changes in Mesquakie Culture Between 1820 and 1955 (Incomplete Version).

Box 13
Folder 1
Eugene Fugle. Notes Concerning Indian Population, Tama County. 1957.

Box 13
Folder 2
Introductory Sketch of Mesquakie [Language]

Box 13
Folder 3
Lisa Peattie. Being a Mesquakie Indian.

Box 13
Folder 4
Intertribal Friendship Ceremonial and House. 1959-1964

Box 13
Folder 5
Rietz. Minutes of Meetings, Field Notes, Liquor Law and Taxes.

Box 13
Folder 6
Manuscript on Authority in Fox Society, undated.

Box 13
Folder 7
Study of the Presbyterian Mission among the Mesquakie. 1960

Box 13
Folder 8
Financial Records (1949-1950) and Correspondence (1944-1950).
Subseries 2: Fort Berthold Project

Box 14
Folder 1
Robert Merrill, Field Notes, Report (1950)

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Folder 2
Robert Rietz, Field Notes and anthropological reports (1951-54)

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Folder 3
Edward Bruner, Field Notes and Thesis Proposal (1951-53)

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Folder 4
W. H. Brokaw, Field Notes and “Outline Argument for the Use of Action Anthropology” (1952)

Box 14
Folder 5
Ethel Nurge, Field Notes

Box 14
Folder 6
Genealogy charts.

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Folder 7
Correspondence (including Sol Tax, Robert Redfield, A Play in Defense of Action Anthropology, unpublished editorial comments (1952-1954)

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Series III: Educational Projects and Summer Workshops (1955-1969)

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Summer Workshops on American Indian Affairs, 1956-1959. Reports.

Box 15
Folder 2
Summer Workshop on American Indian Affairs. Course Outline, Report and Recruitment. Rosalie Wax Field Diary, 1960

Box 15
Folder 3
Summer Workshop on American Indian Affairs, Correspondence, American Indian Development, General Information, 1960-1962

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Folder 4
Summer Workshop on American Indian Affairs, Report, 1962

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Folder 5
Summer Workshops on American Indian Affairs, 1963-1965. Reports

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Box 15
Folder 8
   Student Papers. 1968. Summer Workshop

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Box 16
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Box 16
Folder 2
   Roster of Students. Addresses, Instructors, Staff, Prospective Students, Funding, 1957-1968.

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   Workshop Correspondence, News Clippings. 1956-1962.

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Folder 6
   American Friends Service Committee, Self Help Project and Field Work Program, 1958

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Folder 8
   Canadian Indian Workshop, University of Manitoba, 1965-1966.

Box 16
Folder 9
   Canadian Indian Workshop. Canadian Indian Affairs Branch, Published Materials.

Box 17
Folder 1
   University of Colorado Extension Division. Appointment, Faculty Handbook. The American Indian Academic Year Institute, 1961-1969.
Box 17
Folder 2
University of Chicago Community Service Workshop, 1966

Box 17
Folder 3
Carnegie Corporation Cross-Cultural Education Project, 1964-1966

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Folder 4
Brochures, Newsletters. The Indian Progress (1961-1967), United Scholarship Service, Smoke Signals, American Indian Development.

Box 17
Folder 5
American Indian Center, Collaborative Projects. Chicago Indian Ministry, American Indian Affairs, American Indian Development, 1959-1969

Series IV: Publications

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Standing Rock. Eyapaha (Crier), Fort Yates, North Dakota (1953-54).

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Standing Rock. Eyapaha (Crier), Fort Yates, North Dakota (1954)

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Folder 5
Turtle Mountain Consolidated Agency News Letter, Belcourt, North Dakota (1951-54)

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Folder 6
Cheyenne River Agency News Bulletin, South Dakota (1951-54)

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Folder 4
Rosebud Reporter, Rosebud Agency, Rosebud, South Dakota (1953-54) and Rosebud Sioux Herald (Eyapaha), Rosebud, South Dakota (1970)
• Folder 5: The Ute Bulletin, Uintah and Ouray Agency, Fort Duchesne, Utah (1951)
• Folder 6: Colorado River Agency Newsletter, Parker, Arizona (1952-1954)
• Folder 7: Smoke Signals, Colorado River Indian Tribes, Parker, Arizona (1970)
• Folder 8: Papago Indian News, Papago Indians, Sells, Arizona (1954)
• Folder 10: Klamath Reservation News, Klamath Agency, Oregon (1953)
• Folder 11: Consolidated News, Fort Belknap and Rocky Boy’s Reservations, Harlem, Montana (1953-54)
• Folder 12: Northern Cheyenne Agency, Lame Deer, Montana (1953)

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Folder 13
Winnebago Reservation News (1951-54) and Ho Chunk Wazee ja chee rla, Wisconsin Winnebago Business Committee for its Tribe (1962)
• Folder 14: Redlake Neighborhood Centers Newsletter, Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota (1970)

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• Folder 16: Longhouse News, Caughnawaga Indians, Canada (1970)

Subseries 2: Scientific Publications. Journals and Articles

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Subseries 3: Conference Proceedings, Unpublished Papers and Reports

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Folder 1
Institute on American Indian Assimilation. 1952. Sponsored by Association on American Indian Affairs and The American Indian Fund.

Box 23
Folder 3
   Conference on Indian Affairs, South Dakota. 1955

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Folder 4
   First Annual Conference for Tribal Judges, South Dakota. 1959

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   Annual Conference, Native American Church of North America. 1968.

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Folder 9
   Reports on the Utes, Ojibwa, Navaho, Teton-Dakotas, 1958

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   Papers by Author. Davids – Downs et al.

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Newspaper Clippings. 1931-1950.

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Newspaper Clippings. 1951.

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Newspaper Clippings. 1952.

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Folder 5
Newspaper Clippings. 1954.

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Subseries 5: Federal and State Government Publications

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**Folder 10**  
Publications of the Bureau of Indian Affairs, Federal Indian Schools. 1947

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**Box 27**  
**Folder 1**  
California Senate Committee on Indian Affairs, Brochure on Termination. 1955-1968

**Box 27**  
**Folder 2**  
Wisconsin Indians, North Dakota History, Indian in Arizona, New Mexico Commission on Indian Affairs. 1952-1962.

**Box 27**  
**Folder 3**  
South Dakota Department of Public Instruction, State University Bulletin, Flandreau High School Seniors. 1947-1966

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North Dakota, Chamber of Commerce Newsletter (Fargo and Minot). 1954.

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Subseries 6: Non-Governmental American Indian Publications

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American Indian Center (Chicago): A Little Newspaper About Indians, Tom Tom Echoes Echoes. 1953-1954.

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American Indian Center (Cleveland): The Cleveland Crier. 1970.

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Folder 10
Indians Illustrated, Wassaja The Indian Historian, Cherokee Indian Fair. 1968-1980.

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**Folder 14**
Local Publications. Indian Times (Colorado), Indian Programs (Arizona), The Amerindian (Chicago), The Red Man’s Crisis (Oklahoma). 1953-1970.

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**Folder 16**