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# Guide to the Isaac Rosenfeld Papers 1926-1983



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# **Descriptive Summary**

Identifier	ICU.SPCL.ROSENFELDI
Title	Rosenfeld, Isaac. Papers
Date	1926-1983
Size	3 linear feet (6 boxes)
Repository	Special Collections Research Center University of Chicago Library 1100 East 57th Street Chicago, Illinois 60637 U.S.A.
Abstract	Isaac Louis Rosenfeld (1918-1956) was a Chicago-born writer, critic, and university professor. The collection contains diplomas, correspondence, notebooks, notes, manuscripts and typescripts, and published works dating between 1926 and 1983, with the bulk of the material dating between 1937 and 1956. The papers primarily document Rosenfeld's writing career.

# Information on Use

# Access

The collection is open for research.

# Citation

When quoting material from this collection, the preferred citation is: Rosenfeld, Isaac. Papers, [Box #, Folder #], Special Collections Research Center, University of Chicago Library

# **Biographical Note**

Isaac Louis Rosenfeld, (b. March 10, 1918, d. July 15, 1956), was a Chicago-born writer, critic, and university professor. Rosenfeld's only published novel, Passage from Home, echoes his upbringing in a lower-middle class Jewish household on the West Side of Chicago. Following his mother's death during the 1918 flu epidemic, Rosenfeld was largely raised by his stepmother and aunts, Dora and Rae. A sickly but precocious child, Rosenfeld demonstrated a keen intellect and verbal talent from an early age.

He attended the University of Chicago in the 1930s where his brilliance and humor made him the beloved center of a close-knit circle of literary intellectuals that included Saul Bellow and Oliver Tarcov. He studied under Eliseo Vivas and Rudolph Carnap, and in 1937 won the John Billings Fisk Prize for a group of lyrical poems. He earned his Bachelor of Arts degree in 1939 and his Master of Arts degree in 1941. That same year he married fellow University of Chicago student Vasiliki Sarantakis, and moved to New York City where he entered a graduate program in philosophy at New York University.

Rosenfeld left his studies at New York University in 1941 and began writing in earnest. He quickly rose to prominence in the New York literary scene, joining a group of writers that included Saul Bellow, Delmore Schwartz, Alfred Kazin, Irving Howe, Leslie Fiedler, and Robert Warshow who contributed regularly to the Partisan Review, The Nation, Commentary, The Kenyon Review, and The New Republic. Rosenfeld was made assistant literary editor of The New Republic, a position he resigned in the spring of 1944 to work on a barge in the New York harbor. His work as a barge captain was short-lived, and he was appointed the first literary editor of The New Leader in 1946. Rosenfeld was at his most prolific in the 1940s, publishing numerous short stories, reviews, and essays. Dial Press published his novel, A Passage From Home, in 1946. He was the recipient of a Guggenheim Fellowship for fiction in 1947. Rosenfeld and his wife also had two children during this time: a daughter, Eleni, born in 1943 and a son, George, born in 1947.

Rosenfeld's marriage ended in divorce in 1951, and he left New York for a teaching position at the University of Minnesota where he joined a faculty that included Bellow, John Berryman, and Allen Tate. In 1954 he returned to Chicago to teach literature at the University of Chicago. He lived on the Near North Side of the city, and died in his home of a heart attack in 1956. A collection of Rosenfeld's essays and literary criticism, Age of Enormity: Life and Writing in the Forties and Fifties, was published posthumously in 1962. A collection of his short stories, Alpha and Omega, was published in 1966, and a third anthology of his work, Preserving the Hunger, was released in 1988.

# **Scope Note**

The Isaac Rosenfeld Papers are organized into four series: Series I: Personal; Series II: Correspondence; Series III: Writings; and Series IV: Writings by Others. The collection contains diplomas, correspondence, notebooks, notes, manuscripts and typescripts of published and unpublished literary works, and copies of published works dating between 1926 and 1983, with the bulk of the material dating between 1937 and 1956. The papers primarily document Rosenfeld's writing career.

Series I, Personal, contains material related to Rosenfeld's education, as well as bibliographical and biographical information about Rosenfeld, including reviews of his writing and tributes to the writer following his death at the age of thirty-eight.

Series II, Correspondence, contains outgoing, incoming, and third-party mail, arranged chronologically. The third-party correspondence includes letters written by Rosenfeld's editor, Melvin M. McCosh, to various correspondents soliciting endorsements of Rosenfeld's King

Solomon and Other Stories. Other noteworthy correspondents include Oliver Tarcov and William Carlos Williams.

Series III, Writings, consists of material related to the evolution of Isaac Rosenfeld's published and unpublished work from conception to production to publication. The series contains Rosenfeld's notebooks which include a range of diary entries, fragmentary jottings, and complete literary works. The notebooks are arranged chronologically and are followed by holograph manuscripts and typescripts of Rosenfeld's fiction and nonfiction, arranged alphabetically by title. The manuscripts and typescripts range from fragments to complete drafts. Copies of Rosenfeld's published short stories, essays, and reviews fall at the end of the series, and are arranged chronologically by date of publication. They consist primarily of contributions to The New Leader, The New Republic, and The Kenyon Review.

Series IV, Writings by Others, contains an academic paper written by Heinz Juergen Schering, presumably a student of Isaac Rosenfeld.

# **Related Resources**

The following related resources are located in the Department of Special Collections:

http://www.lib.uchicago.edu/e/spcl/select.html

Bellow, Saul. Papers.

# **Subject Headings**

- Rosenfeld, Isaac, 1918-1956
- Williams, William Carlos, 1883-1963
- Tarcov, Oscar
- University of Chicago
- American literature -- 20th century
- Literature, Modern -- 20th century
- Jewish literature
- Chicago (Ill.)
- New York (N.Y.)

# INVENTORY

# **Series I: Personal**

Box 1 Folder 1 University of Chicago Diplomas, 1939, 1941 Box 1 Folder 2 Master's Thesis, "The Conception of Animal Nature in the Philosophy of John Dewey," 1941

## Box 1

Folder 3

Bibliography, 1956

# Box 1

#### Folder 4

Reviews of Isaac Rosenfeld's published works, 1966-1983

#### Box 1

Folder 5

Tributes to Isaac Rosenfeld, 1956-1977, Undated

#### Box 1

#### Folder 6

Greek newspaper articles, Undated

## **Series II: Correspondence**

#### Box 1

#### Folder 7

Isaac and Vasiliki Rosenfeld to Family, 1934-1952

#### Box 1

Folder 8

Isaac Rosenfeld to Oscar Tarcov, 1937-1938

# Box 1

Folder 9

Isaac Rosenfeld to Oscar Tarcov, 1939-1940

## Box 1

Folder 10

Isaac Rosenfeld to Oscar Tarcov, 1941-1944

## Box 1

Folder 11

Isaac Rosenfeld to Oscar Tarcov, 1951-1955

# Box 2

Folder 1

Isaac Rosenfeld to Oscar Tarcov, Undated

#### Box 2

# Folder 2

Isaac Rosenfeld to Oscar Tarcov, Undated

#### Box 2

#### Folder 3

Alfred Kazin to Isaac Rosenfeld, 1946

# Box 2

#### Folder 4

William Carlos Williams to Isaac Rosenfeld, 1944, Undated **Box 2** 

## Folder 5

Melvin M. McCosh to various correspondents regarding Rosenfeld's King Solomon and Other Stories, 1955, Undated

# Box 2

## Folder 6

Vasiliki Rosenfeld to Edith and Oscar Tarcov, 1945, Undated

# Box 2

Folder 7

Vasiliki Rosenfeld to and from Myra Cholden, 1956

# Series III: Writings

Box 2 Folder 8 Notebook, circa 1935-1941 Box 2 Folder 9 Notebook, circa 1941 Box 2 Folder 10 Notebook, circa 1946 Box 2 Folder 11 Notebook, circa 1949-1950 Box 3 Folder 1 Notebook, circa 1947-1948 Box 3 Folder 2 Notebook, circa 1953 Box 3 Folder 3 Notebook, "The Empire," 1954-1955 Box 3 Folder 4 Notebook, 1955-1956 Box 3 Folder 5 Notebook, "The Enemy Part IV," Undated Box 3 Folder 6 Notebook, Undated Box 3 Folder 7 Notebooks, Undated (3 items) Box 3 Folder 8 Manuscript, "The Academic Life"

Box 3 Folder 9 Typescript, "An Age of Enormity, Suggested Table of Contents" Box 3 Folder 10 Manuscript, "And in the Hour of Our Death" Box 3 Folder 11 Typescript, "Anna, Emma, and Love in Our Time" Box 3 Folder 12 Manuscript, "Art and Knowledge; The Problem of Technique as Discovery" Box 3 Folder 13 Manuscript, "A Barge Captain's Log" Box 3 Folder 14 Typescript, "Behind the Lion's Back" Box 3 Folder 15 Typescript, "The Blind Man" Box 3 Folder 16 Typescript, "Bull Session" or "I'll be Glad When You're Dead" Box 4 Folder 1 Manuscript and Typescript, "Cold-Water Flat" Box 4 Folder 2 Manuscript, "The Coalescence of Categories" Box 4 Folder 3 Manuscript, "Conversations with a Dog" Box 4 Folder 4 Typescript, "David and Bath-sheba" Box 4 Folder 5 Manuscript, "A Determination on the People of God's Earth" Box 4 Folder 6 Manuscript, "The Dogcatcher, His Story" Box 4 Folder 7 Typescripts, essays on Dostoevsky Box 4

#### Folder 8

Manuscript, "Easter Island"

# Box 4

Folder 9

Manuscript, "The Enemy"

# Box 4

Folder 10

Manuscript, "The Enemy at War with Himself"

#### Box 4

Folder 11

Manuscript, "The Enlightenment"

#### Box 4

#### Folder 12

Manuscript, "Existential Primitivism," Review of James Baird's Ishmael

# Box 4

Folder 13

Manuscript, "The Father of Paradise"

#### Box 4

Folder 14

Manuscript, "The Favorite of the Gods"

## Box 4

# Folder 15

Manuscript, "Feigenbaum's Dark Night of the Soul"

#### Box 4

# Folder 16

Manuscript, "Halberline"

# Box 4

# Folder 17

Manuscript, "Have Fun With Your Fate," review of Frances R. Harwich's Have Fun With Your Children

# Box 4

# Folder 18

Manuscript, "A Hot Time in the Old Town; The Great Chicago Fire, 1871"

## Box 4

# Folder 19

Manuscript, "Hunimuni and Kanimani Strike it Rich"

# Box 4

#### Folder 20

Manuscript, "The Immortalist"

## Box 4

# Folder 21

Manuscript, "In Exile"

# Box 4

# Folder 22

Manuscript, "The Institute; A Novelette, Section 14"

#### Box 4

Folder 23 Typescript, "The Irrelevance of Orthodoxy" Box 4 Folder 24 Typescript, "Introduction," ["It is Hard to be a Jew"] Box 4 Folder 25 Manuscript, "Italy" Box 4 Folder 26 Manuscript, "Job's Case" Box 4 Folder 27 Manuscript, "King David" Box 4 Folder 28 Manuscript and Typescript, "Land of Fire" Box 4 Folder 29 Manuscript, "Landowner's Castle" Box 4 Folder 30 Typescript and Manuscript, "The Liars" Box 4 Folder 31 Typescript, "Life Among the Eskimos" Box 5 Folder 1 Manuscript, "Life in Chicago" Box 5 Folder 2 Manuscript, "The Life of Buddha" Box 5 Folder 3 Manuscript, "A Literary Agent" Box 5 Folder 4 Manuscript, "The Literature of Mountain Climbing; A Branch of Theology" Box 5 Folder 5 Manuscript, "The Lover" Box 5 Folder 6 Manuscript, "Man is an Animal" Box 5 Folder 7

Typescript, "The Man Who Came to Dinner" Box 5 Folder 8 Manuscript and Typescript, "The Meeting of Kasturbai and Premilla" Box 5 Folder 9 Manuscript, "Mother Russia Box 5 Folder 10 Typescript, "Mother Russia" Box 5 Folder 11 Manuscript, "Mrs. Nathan and the Boys" Box 5 Folder 12 Typescript, "Mrs. O'Leary's Cow" Box 5 Folder 13 Manuscript, "My Favorite 'Forgotten Novel'" Box 5 Folder 14 Manuscript, "Negroes" Box 5 Folder 15 Manuscript, "The New Anna" Box 5 Folder 16 Manuscript, "The New Socrates" or "Le Nouveau Socrate" Box 5 Folder 17 Manuscript, "New Year's Eve" Box 5 Folder 18 Typescript, "On Account of a Hat, by Sholem Aleichem" Box 5 Folder 19 Typescript, "On the Question of Comprehensive Examinations" Box 5 Folder 20 Typescript, "Pangloss for Parents," review of Josette Frank's Your Child's Reading Today Box 5 Folder 21 Typescript, "Paper Dolls" Box 5 Folder 22 Manuscript, "Pierre Lux"

Box 5 Folder 23 Manuscript, "Plot Outline," of Shakespeare's Hamlet Box 5 Folder 24 Manuscripts and Typescripts, Poetry, 1926, Undated Box 5 Folder 25 Manuscript, "Poor Nitsa" Box 5 Folder 26 Manuscript, "Public Figures and the Private Self" Box 5 Folder 27 Manuscript, "Reflections on Pesach" Box 5 Folder 28 Typescript, "The Reputation of American Literature" Box 5 Folder 29 Manuscript, review of George Orwell's Keep the Aspidistra Flying" Box 5 Folder 30 Typescript, review of Simone Weil's Waiting for God Box 5 Folder 31 Manuscript, review of Christopher Isherwood's The World in the Evening Box 5 Folder 32 Manuscript, "Ruth" Box 5 Folder 33 Typescript, "The Sacrifice of Benny, Who Learn at Night" Box 5 Folder 34 Manuscript, "A School Teacher's Xmas" Box 5 Folder 35 Manuscript, "Shiva and the Christians" Box 6 Folder 1 Manuscript, "The Spanish Dancer" Box 6 Folder 2 Manuscript, "The Susanna Melissa" Box 6

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Folder 3 Manuscript, "Testament of a Zoo Man" Box 6 Folder 4 Manuscripts and Typescripts, essays on Tolstoy Box 6 Folder 5 Typescript, "A Treasure" Box 6 Folder 6 Manuscript, "The Troubled Midnight and the Noon's Repose" Box 6 Folder 7 Manuscript, "Two Friends" Box 6 Folder 8 Manuscript, "Vermont" Box 6 Folder 9 Manuscript, "The Village" Box 6 Folder 10 Manuscript, "Visitors" Box 6 Folder 11 Manuscript, "Wolfie" Box 6 Folder 12 Manuscripts and Typescripts, Untitled Fragments Box 6 Folder 13 Manuscripts and Typescripts, Untitled Fragments and Notes Box 6 Folder 14 Published works, 1937-1947 Box 6 Folder 15 Published works, 1948-1958 Box 6 Folder 16 Published works, Undated Series IV: Writings by Others

Box 6 Folder 17 Typescript, "America and the Present Intellectual Situation in Europe; A Contribution to Clear Misconceptions Between Two Continents" by Heinz Juergen Schuering